Sun City Computer Club

Cyber Security SIG December 7, 2023 Perl Harbor Day

Questions, Comments, Suggestions welcomed at any time

Even Now

- Audio recording of this session as MP4 file
- Audio recording available at link shown above

Audio Recording In Progress

SIG attendees are required to be members of the chartered club sponsoring that SIG.
Sun City Community Association By-law

NAVIGATING THIS WEBSITE

SUN CITY COMPUTER CLUB CYBER BLOG

SIG SIGN UP

VOLUNTEERING

ANNOUNCEMENTS

- Google issues Chrome browser update 6-Dec-2023
- Information Regulator demands information from TransUnion and Experian on alleged hack 30-

LL CLUBS

CYBERSECURITY

News Blog

SCCCCyber

Wednesday, Desember 6, 2022

Google issues Chrome browser update 6-Dec-2023

Google has issued an update to the Chrome browser.

1 emergency patch and 6 security fixes:

Latest Chrome release: 120,0,6099,63

Expect other Chromium browsers to update soon.

Printed by John Jackson of J. 23,000 for community. [64 (53 to 161 (6))

Monday, Desember 4, 2022

Information Regulator demands information from TransUnion and Experian on alleged hack 30-Nov-2023

Alleged hack of credit bureaus TransUnion and Experian.

Hackers claiming possession of consumer data to be released or sold if ramson (\$60M) is not paid.

Legal obligations under section 22 of the Protection of Personal Information Act.

The allocations may or may not be true.

A recommended practice for all 4 credit reporting bureaus: Every few months check to see if you requested alert, freeze, or block is still in place AND you are able to use your PIN.

The dilemma: Freeze "They" can access your information. The attackers have your PIN so "they" can unfreeze the re-freeze your

TransUnion, Experian, Equifax, Innovis.

Posted by John James and A. S. S. St. Community | [15] [2] [4] [6]

Thursday, November 59, 2022

Apple issues Emergency Updates 30-Nov-2023

Emergency updates:

iOS 17.1.2 iPadOS 17.1.2

macOS Sonoma 14.1.2

Safari 17.1.2

Malicious webpages can exploit vulnerabilities to exploit memory corruption.

Emergency updates

- W 2020 (72)
- * Doorwhor (2)

Google locular Chrome ferneser update 4-Dec-3023

Information Progration decreases.

- ► November (7)
- E Clubular (10)
- ► Gapanethae (7)
- * August (1)
- w July (fig
- ⇒ June (8)
- ► May (ff) ← ∆i=((0))
- to bhouse (iii)
- = February (9)
- January (%)
- · 2022 (70)
- m 2021 (83)
- m 2020 (84)
- 2019 (29)
- 3016 (67) ■ 2017.6625
- > 2018 (18)

News Blog

More detail at Windows SIG 12-December

Windows Copilot Security

- eIDAS 2.0 Article 45 Browser trust
- <u>E</u>lectronic <u>ID</u>entification <u>A</u>nd trust <u>S</u>ervices
- Async encryption Public & Private keys
- Public keys published via certificates
- Certificates published by Certificate Authorities
- Browsers have trusted stores of Certificate Authorities
- Corporations control their CA stores
- Proxies
- EU Fight terrorist and child abuse



- SIM swapping
- Port-out fraud

FCC stronger rules

Credit bureaus hacked? TransUnion & Experian Experian FTC troubles Transunion hacked March 2022 Sensitive data stolen 4 Credit bureaus Innovis DOUBLE CHECK CERTIFICATE DOUBLE CHECK STATUS Temporary unfreeze / block??

Credit bureaus hacked?



Dear John,

Thank you for updating your login information. Protecting the privacy of your personal information is our highest priority.

If you did not just reset your password and are concerned about the security of your account, please call Customer Support as soon as possible at 866-744-8221. We're available Monday – Friday 8 AM – 9 PM Eastern Time and Saturday – Sunday 8 AM – 5 PM Eastern Time. Closed on all United States observed holidays.

Sincerely,

Your TransUnion Support Team

- \$30M per bureau ransom
- Consumer data to be released?
- Criminals know more than you about you
- Alert, freeze, block they may have that too
- Your PIN ?

Credit bureaus hacked

- Large(st) real estate services company
- Cyber attack
- Confusion home buyers/sellers
- "Where's my money?"
- Mortgage payments

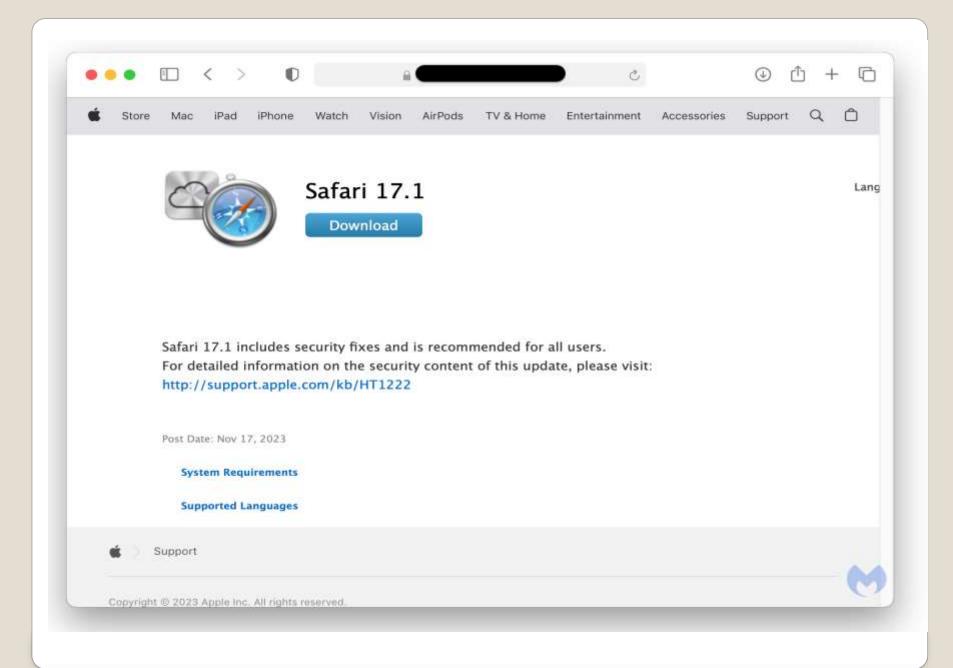
Fidelity National Financial

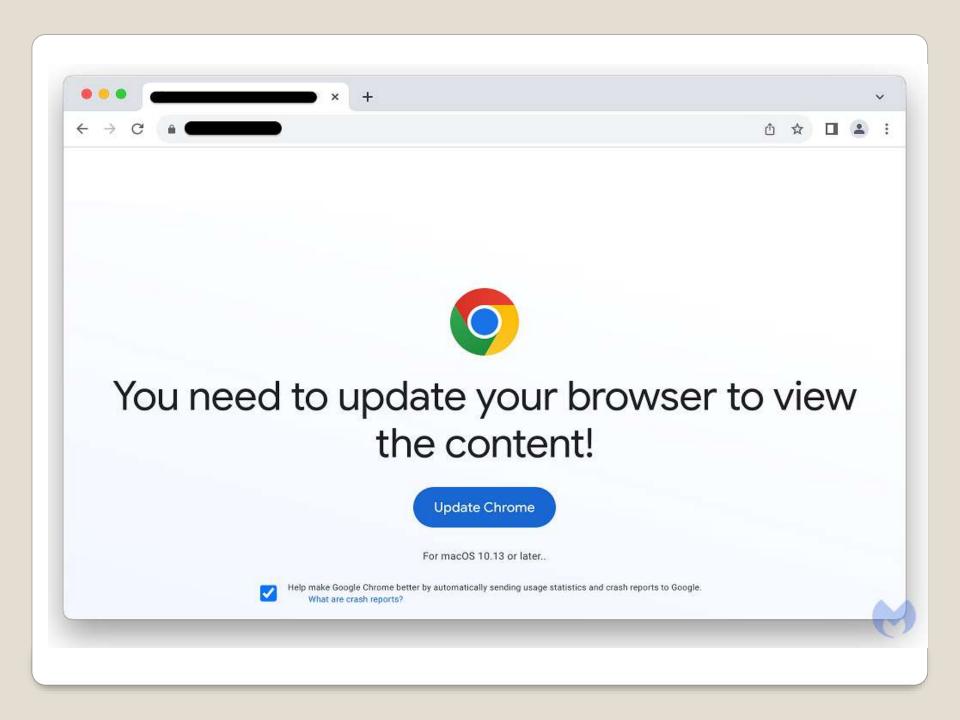
- Biometric
- No silly rules "a capital letter, special symbol"
- Passkeys public key asymmetric crypto
- Passwords secret key symmetric crypto
- Passwords
- Passphrases
- Passkeys
- Hardware keys
- Authenticators

Passkeys

- Atomic macOS Stealer
- iCloud Keychain info, CC numbers, crypto wallets
- Google Search Ads Now
- Clear Fake
 Safari & Chrome updates
 was Windows malware

Fake Safari & Chrome Updates





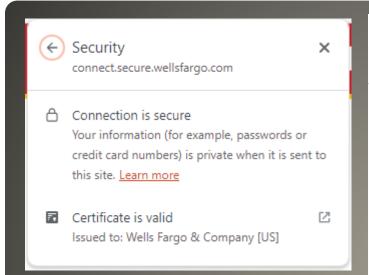
Only update
 Safari – Apple Settings
 Chrome – Inside Chrome browser

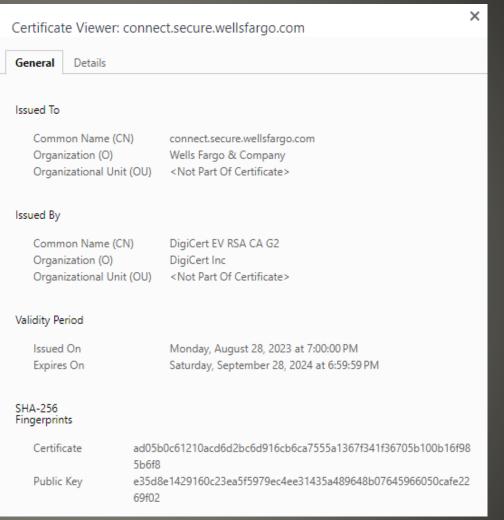
Atomic macOS Stealer Can and Will be re-deployed

Protections

- Great increase in look-a-like domain names
- Corporations
- 50 -> 160 new look-a-like domain names per week
- Consumers as well
- May be followed by DoS
- Stealing tokens
- 24-hour lifetime
- Small display form factor
- Gamers
- Be suspicious anything look "off"
- Avoid unsolicited links
- CHECK Digital Certificate

MitM MFA





Check Digital Certificate



Do more with your mail



Protected by Outlook: https://informeddelivery.usps.com/tracking/ClickTrack?token=c3b1f4d5-c3f0-463b-865b-945fa6e14f3d&campaign=1200366403&id=13319507&imb=1003810149356196500378633486805&physicalAddressId=20473964&source=image&origin=cloudDigest&deliveryDate=2023-11-21705:00:00.000Z. Click or tap to follow the link.



USPS Informed Delivery Ads

- Sensors, microphones, cameras, car apps, company websites, dealership and vehicle telematics
- Then we connect to smart devices

Car data collections

- Content credentials
- Meta Data
- Content Authority Initiative

+

- Project Origin
- Coalition for Content Provenance and Authenticity (C2PA)
- Toggle content credentials
- C2PA editing
- \$9,195
- Smart Phones?
- Private key private??

Leica M11-P Camera

Hackers are users also

User Friendly

Dear

Postmeds, Inc. is a pharmacy company that fulfills prescription orders. At Postmeds, we are committed to providing outstanding pharmacy services and protecting the information in our care. We recently identified and addressed a cybersecurity incident involving some of that information and wanted to share with you what happened and the steps we are taking in response.

What Happened: On August 31, 2023, we discovered that a bad actor gained access to a subset of files used for pharmacy management and fulfillment services. We immediately launched an investigation with assistance from cybersecurity professionals and worked quickly to secure our environment.

HIMS and many more

Occurred in August Notification in October

- Ad Accelerator Mute and fast forward YouTube ads
- iMessage bridge Nothing and Sunbird Pulled Severe privacy issues Log & retain messages Other users can gain access
- WhatsApp mods
 Trojan-spy.AndroidOS.CanesSpy
 Collects info of phone
 Contacts
 Microphone recordings

Current Issues

YouTube 5 second delay? Ad view time

```
To clarify it more, it's simply this code in their polymer script link:

setTimeout(function() {
    c();
    a.resolve(1)
   }, 5E3);

which doesn't do anything except making you wait 5s ( 5E3 = 5000ms = 5s ). You can search for it easily in

https://www.youtube.com/s/desktop/96766c85/jsbin/desktop_polymer_enable_wil_icons.vflset/desktop_polymer_ena

permalink source embed save save-RES parent report reply hide child comments
```

- Zimbra Collaboration email server
 World governments attacked
- Social Links ChatGPT OSINT sentiment analysis
 Kicked off Facebook & Instagram
- FTC voice cloning challenge

Current Issues

- Tokelau dependent territory New Zealand
 .tk TLD
- Welltok data breach yet another MOVEit
 8.5 million people
- Proton Drive available for Mac
- Apple Fingerprint Reader future?
- Henry Schein Healthcare cyber attack
- Gulf Air data breach
- Microsoft 365 browser extension shutdown
- ownCloud vulnerability
- CrushFTP
- ApacheMQ messaging
- Google Workspace design flaw?
- BLUFFS break secrecy of Bluetooth

Current Issues

Series of exploits against standard Core Specification 4.2 through 5.4 Session key derivation process Past & future
Short key -> brute force

BLUFFS

- Windows Hello Fingerprint authentication
 Fingerprint sensor "match on Chip"
 Microsoft Secure Device Protection unused
 Dell, Lenovo, Microsoft
 Windows Hello facial scan, iris scan, fingerprint
 Sensors Goodix, Synaptics, ELAN
- Secure Device Protection Protocol
 Ensuring fingerprint device is trusted
 Ensuring fingerprint device is healthy
 Protecting input fingerprint device and host
 Device owner physically present?
 host trust genuine device
 host trust device isn't hacked or modified
 data from device protected

Windows Hello Fingerprint

SDCP
 end-to-end channel device – host
 Secure boot certificate & private key
 Dell

Linux and Windows database

<u>Lenovo</u>

Key for encryption name & serial number Surface Cover

USB clear text number of prints enrolled

Highly targeted attack - physical possession Stolen

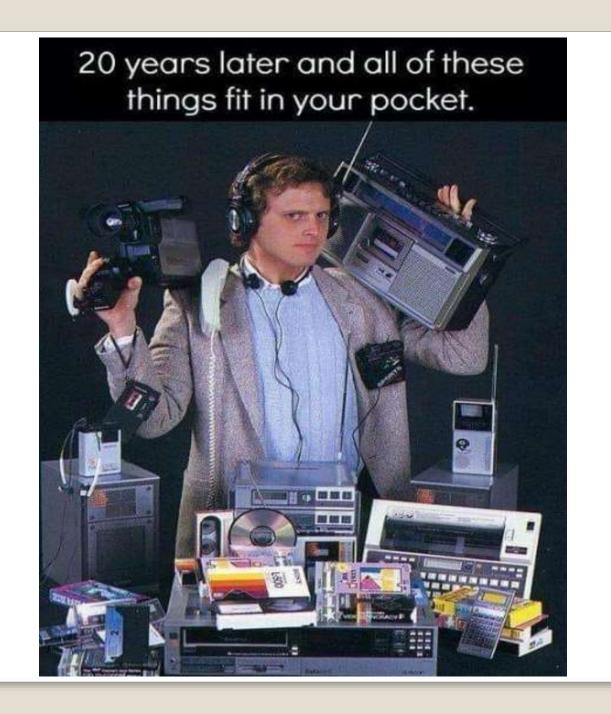
Windows Hello Fingerprint

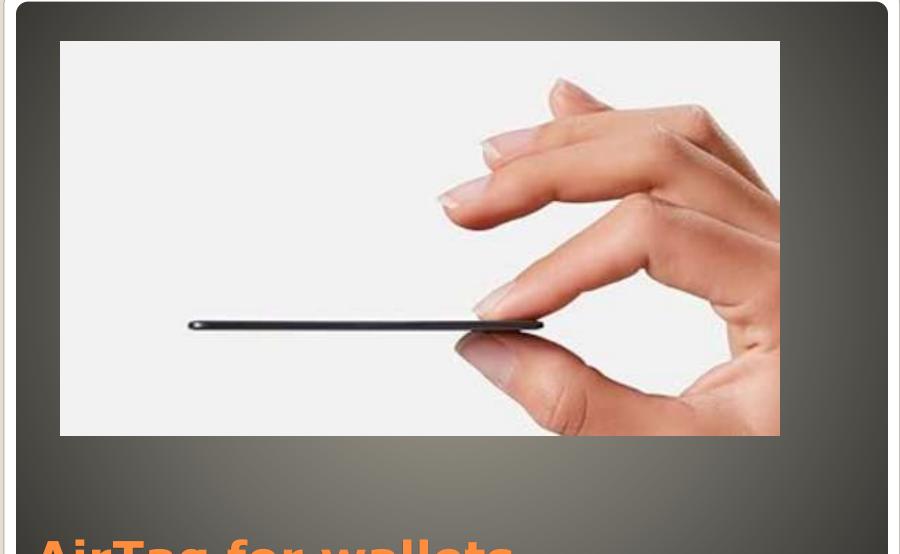
- Encryption
- DDoS Attacks
- Exfiltration for more ransom
- Release data Sell data
- Notify victim's customers
- Notify SEC

Ransomware Escalations

- Open-Source Intelligence
- onX Hunt
- Property Owner
- GPS & elevation

OSINT





AirTag for wallets



- Fit for Purpose
- Privacy Sandbox
- Third Party cookies > Privacy Sandbox
- Individuals > Groups

Ad topics

Topics of interest are based on your recent browsing history and are used by sites to show you personalized ads



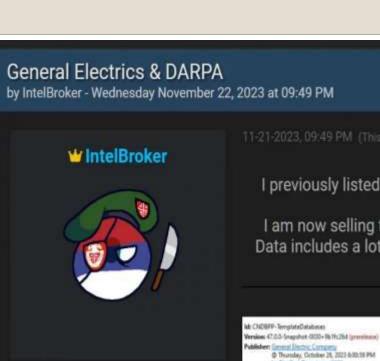
- IP Protection
- Sites can not easily determine visitor's IP
- IP routed through Google servers
- Thus, Google can



Chrome Privacy

- Stronger protections w/o cellular or Internet
- USB and/or NFC
- Widely used/supported
- Most support multiple keys / methods
- Purchase costs
- What if no USB port nor NFC support?
- Sharing account? Sharing HW keys
- Keys can be lost

Hardware Security Keys



the racist

Nobber (man) Dathy Company

Source Link; No files found to validate ** Deterministic liffl/exel: No files found to validate a Compiler Plags: No files found to validate (\$) Note: Dependencies are not checked by this tool.

Mie: NCRPF-TemplateDatabases 553191-47-01 Authors: SE Aviation Systems LLC Owners: GE Aviation Systems LLC

Databases. schape information Copyright:

Dependencies:

No Dependencies

© 1999 GE Aviation Systems LLC

14D6PF-TemplateDatabases Ungsalified

@ Thursday, October 25, 2022 6:00:59 PM by DigiCert Timestamp 2023



Posts: 237

Threads:

Jun 2023

Reputation:



Hello BreachForums Community

I previously listed the access to General Electrics, however, no serious buyers have actually responded to me or followed up.

I am now selling the entire thing here separately, including access (SSH, SVN etc). Data includes a lot of DARPA-related military information, files, SQL files, documents etc.

Samples:



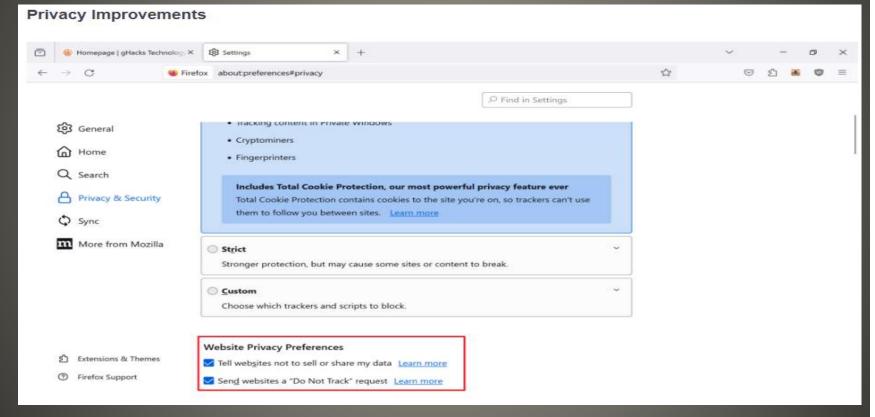
- Lumma Stealer
- Restore expired Google authentication cookies
- Malware-as-a-service \$1000/mo
- Rhadamanthys (copy?)

Lumma malware

- Add thousands of devices to Mirai botnet
 Network video recorder
 Outlet-based wireless LAN route
- CyberLink multimedia company Installer with malware Code signing certificate stolen
- QR code scanned posted LARGE BILL
- QR code Bank of America transfers

New Vulnerabilities

Version 120.0Global Privacy Control Opt-in



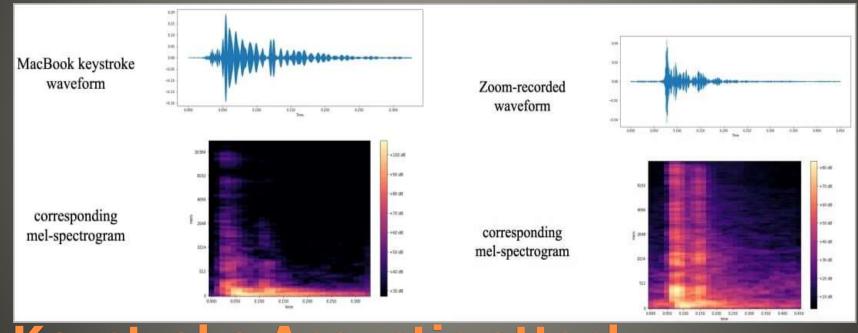
Firefox 120

 Copy Link without Site Tracking right-click to copy link



Firefox 120

- Deep learning model
- 95% accuracy (using zoom 93%)
- Zoom Chat (text typed and sound)



Keystroke Acoustic attack 8/17/2023

- AI technology
- No need to compromise devices
- Listen as you enter password/passphrase
- Microphones, VoIP, smartwatch, ...
- Protections:
- Disconnect Microphone
- Create null microphone
- Mix case
- MFA
- Enable alerts
- Updates
- Link cautions

Now exploited Keystroke acoustic attack

- Without exposing the secret(s)
- GitHub 10 million "secrets"
- Secret fingerprinting protocol
- Encrypts and hashes secret locally

HasMySecretLeaked checker

CEO Sam Altman

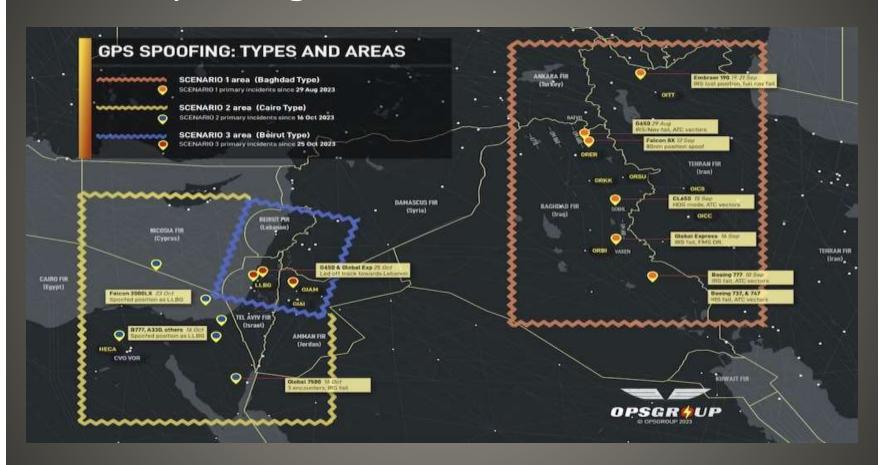
"on a personal note, just in the last couple of weeks, I have gotten to be in the room, when we sort of like push the sort of the veil of ignorance back and the frontier of discovery forward,"

- Reasoning
- Emergence
- Project Q* (Q star)

OpenAI backstory?

- DOJ surveillance program
 Hemisphere NYT 2013 disclosure
 Lawful subpoena
 BUT storage of decades of data?
- Ukraine dismisses 2 top cybersecurity officials Western cybersecurity impact?
- Tor removes "risky" relays
- CitrixBleed UK CTS (managed service provider) law firms hospitals Feds warned BUT
- US Supreme court fifth amendment protections Passcodes
- Court sealed documents increment by one

GPS spoofing attacks





Your oven has been upgraded to perfectly prepare green beans and carrots for your festive celebrations. Go to Precision Cooking -> Roasted Vegetables.



Get Started!

- Android version 9 or higher
- Settings > Network & Internet
- Private DNS
- dot1dot1dot1.cloudflare-dns.com
- Google DNS: dns.google
- Quad9: dns.quad9.net
- Open DNS: 208.67.222.222
- NextDNS: 45.90.28.0
- Comodo Secure 8.26.56.26
- OpenNIC: 192.95.54.3

Select Private DNS Mode

- O off
- Automatic
- Private DNS provider hostname

1dot1dot1dot1.cloudflare-dns.com

Learn more about Private DNS features

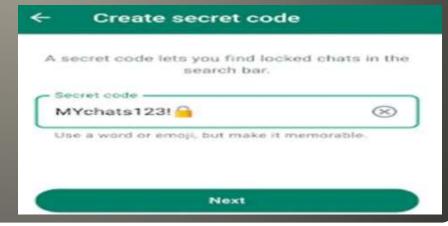
Android Private DNS

- FTC and Federal agent
 Ongoing investigation \$30K
- Zoom Room vulnerability
- Samsung Galaxy S24 "First AI Phone"
- Okta data breach
 Was 134 customers ->
 All customers with support contacts
- Dollar Tree data breach 2 million customers
- CISA investigating water treatment plant breach Iran? PLC
- Zyxel NAS with Critical vulnerabilities
- OpenAI Custom Chatbots leak secrets



Unitronics PLCs - password 1111

- Chrome war on Ad Blockers
 Slower extension updates
 Manifest V3 extension platform
 Block ads on world's biggest ad company
- WhatsApp protect chats Secret Code
 Chat Lock separate folder
 Secret Code find that folder

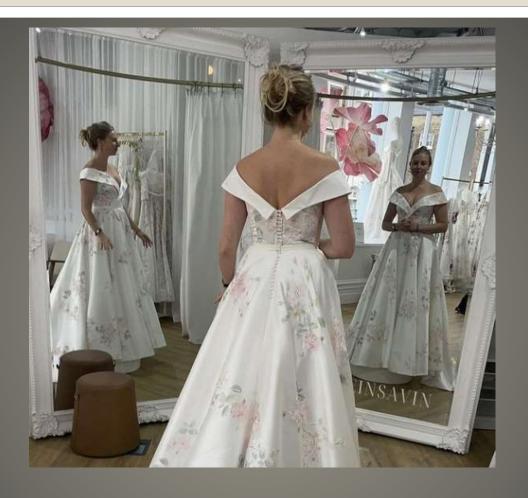


- Encrypts traffic Before ISP
- Clears or does not log history
- Public or shared devices
- Private surfing
- Booking travel price increase
- Hides IP address
- Multiple email accounts
- Sensitive search

Private Browsers

- Tor
- Brave
- Vivaldi
- DuckDuckGo
- Avast Secure Browser *
- Bromite
- Ecosia
- Epic Privacy Browser
- I2P

Private Browsers



AI in camera processing - mirror

- Recently replaced by Google Lens
- Google Lens snap picture ask
- Google reverse image search where
- Google camera icon load picture
- Not quite the same
- chrome://flags/#enable-lens-standalone
 Enable Lens Feature in Chrome Disable
 Relaunch
- Right click on image
- Search image with Google

Chrome reverse image search

- Windows Mail & classic Outlook replacement
- Microsoft Store
- New Design
- Email & Calendar
- Generative AI
- Cloud integration Microsoft Cloud integration
- Credentials provided used by Microsoft
 Wrapper around Microsoft's cloud services

Microsoft Outlook App

- Amazon ban sale Flipper Zero Credit Card skimming Pranks
- Adobe Flash Player ghost?
 Potential for issues?
 December 2020
- Mobile password managers on Android AutoSpill 1Password, LastPass, Keeper, Enpass Even if JavaScript disabled Vendors working on a fix
- HTC Global Services IT services Cyber attack
- TEXAS BITCOIN MINING OPERATION SHUTDOWN BY HOST'S ARMED SECURITY

A 125MW Bitcoin mining facility run by Rhodium Enterprises was forced to shutdown last week by Rockdale, TX site operator and Riot Platform's subsidiary Whinstone Inc. after armed security entered the premises.

- Surveil smartphone users via push notifications
- Senator Ron Wyden letter to DOJ
- Repeal / modify policies hindering public discussions
- Then Apple
- "In this case, the federal government prohibited us from sharing any information," the company said in a statement. "Now that this method has become public we are updating our transparency reporting to detail these kinds of requests."
- Which governments and how long?
- Encryption of notification message, BUT metadata

Push Notifications

- Bot management & security platform <u>Breaking-Bad-Bots-Bot-Abuse-Analysis-</u> and-Other-Fraud-Benchmarks
- 73% web & app traffic malicious Q3 2023
- SMS toll fraud, web scraping, card testing and more
- Bots, intelligent bots, human fraud farms
- Bots 167% increase
- Intelligent bots 291% increase
- Human fraud farms 49% increase
- Generative AI Cybercrime-as-a-service

Arkose Labs study

- Travel & hospitality scrape prices, reviews, availability Book with stolen credit cards / loyalty points
- Gift cards redeeming & reselling
- Arkose Labs consortium biggest companies
- Fake accounts, credential stuffing, SMS toll fraud
 First steps for targeted attacks
- SMS toll fraud
 Create fake accounts with premium toll charges
 Generate traffic
 Financial loss -

Arkose Labs study

 Resilient and Effective Text Vectorizer RETVec
 Natural language processing
 Harmful messages prevented

Google Mail

- 30,635
- Exchange Server 2007 275 instances
- Exchange Server 2010 4062 instances
- Exchange Server 2013 26,298

Vulnerable Microsoft Exchange Servers

Mt. San Antonio College Los Angeles

Surveillance



Learning management systems track students as they read and complete assignments online.



Campus Wi-Fi allows universities to monitor students' internet activity.



Automated license plate readers archive video of students' movements on campus.



Remote proctoring software records students in their homes while they take exams remotely.



Campus buildings, like the library, track students as they swipe their student IDs to enter.



Campus security cameras at some colleges also use Al to look for "red flags," like weapons or specific people.

College - privacy

- Increasing attack on customers
- Asking forums for more victims
- Admin portals -> guest records
- Pay criminals, not hotels

Booking.com

- Initial report 0.1% of customers
- Now 50% of customers
- Opt-in DNA Relatives
- Notifications "Data exposed"
- Not a data breach
- Just unauthorized access
- "a significant number of files containing profile information about other users' ancestry."
- Force password change & MFA
- US National Security Agency director:
 My account is unique no credential stuffing
- Scraped data not breached data
- Changes to ToS
- Users can opt-out within 30 days of notice

23andMe

- Android December 2023 update 85 vulnerabilities Critical zero-click RCE vulnerability CVE-2023-40088 2023-12-01 2023-12-05 Your Vendor May Vary
- Apple 6G modem chip
- Lenovo Chromebox Micro Pixel size
- ExpressVPN support to Apple TVs
 Ability to watch region-locked content
 Ability not permission
- iTunes app discontinued Apple TV update
- Nissan investigating data breach
- Predatory loan apps stealing Android data

 Microsoft 365 browser extension shutdown January 15, 2024

Williamson Co. EMS said 'data event' affected personal information of patients

On Aug. 10, EMS Management and Consultants, Inc. (EMS|MC) mailed notice letters to patients for a transition of their accounts as the new billing vendor for Williamson County EMS. However, during the mailing process, officials said the letter was mailed "as the ambulance point of pickup rather than the home address of the patient." The mis-mailed letters included patients' name, medical account number, incident number, date of transport and the balance due.

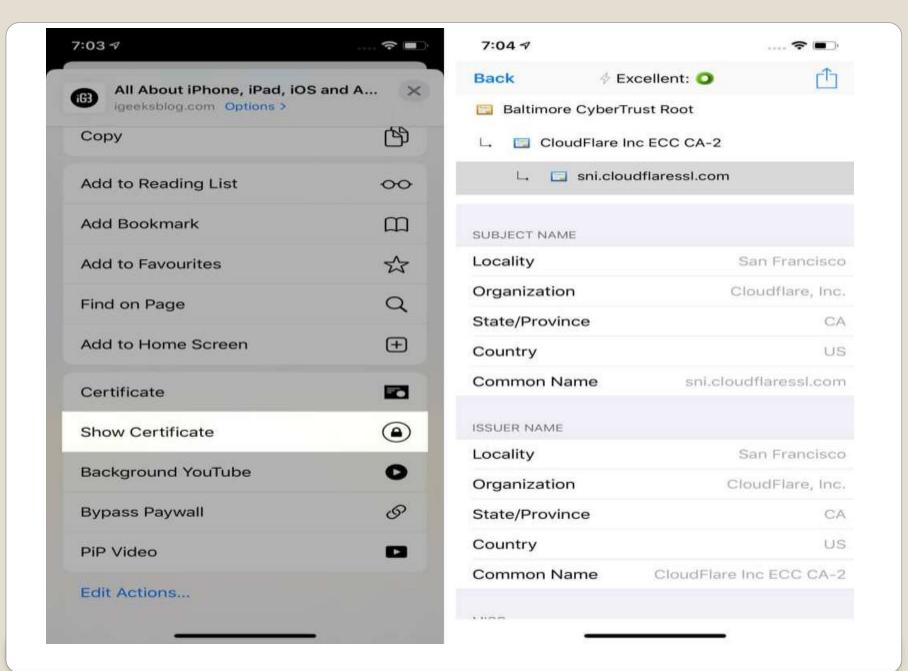
The notice can be read <u>here.</u>

- Bundled in popular copyrighted macOS software
- Proxy trojan malware infects computers, turning them into traffic-forwarding terminals used to anonymize malicious or illegal activities such as hacking, phishing, and transactions for illicit goods.
- 4K Video Donwloader Pro
- Aissessoft Mac Data Recovery
- Aiseesoft Mac Video Converter Ultimate
- AnyMP4 Android Data Recovery for Mac
- Downie 4
- FonePaw Data Recovery
- Sketch
- Wondershare UniCoM101nverter 13
- SQLPro Studio
- Artstudio Pro

Mac Proxy malware Pirated software

- Quick Response
- URLs, text, map addresses, ...
- Restaurant, parking meters
- Friends, family, clubs
- No Link
- iPhone SafariShare icon

Quishing



 Check Digital Certificate BEFORE Entering sensitive information

Check Digital Certificate

CISA warning (again)
 Adobe Cold Fusion vulnerability
 March

Yet 2 recent detected incidents

- iPhone third-party keyboards with keyloggers
- WhatsApp Chat Lock (May) Device passcode or biometrics now Secret Code – separate password
- Montana TikTok ban Jan 1 oversteps state power Violates first amendment Anti-China not Montana citizen protections Project Texas Oracle move to Austin
- EU Cyber Resilience Act
 Processes to receive reports of vulnerabilities
 Support for 5 years
 Automatic security updates
 Data confidentiality via encryption
 Inform authorities of any attacks
 3 years to take affect

One gang's statistics:
 90 victims of 329 organizations
 \$107 million \$9M - \$1.2M
 Better cryptocurrency tracking
 Better cyber insurance reporting

Ransomware

- Google announced 6-Dec-2023
- Gemini
- 3 Levels
 Nano, Pro, Ultra
 Advanced soon
- Pro available for trial (English only)
- bard.google.com

Bard update



Sure, here is a more clear and concise version of your email draft:

Dear Professor [Professor's name],

Congratulations on your Teaching

Bard

A conversational AI tool by Google

Collaborate with Bard to brainstorm ideas, spark creativity, and accelerate productivity.

Try Bard

- Device takeover
- Android, Linux, macOS, iDevices
- Authentication bypass
- Connect to susceptible device(s)
- Inject keystrokes
- Code execution of victim
- Bluetooth keyboard
- Attack from Linux computer in close range
- Android 4.2.2
- iDevice & macOS Magic Keyboard
- CVE-2023-45866

New Bluetooth flaw

- LogoFAIL
- Easy Every manufacturer Level of control
- Remotely executed post-exploit
- Bypass boot kit detections
- <u>Unified Extensible Firmware Interface</u>
- Manufacturer's Logo graphics rendering
- Fileless malware
- Place logo image -or- reflash firmware

UEFI firmware

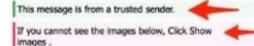
Meta Messenger end-to-end encryption
 By default
 Group chat requires opt-in
 Instagram <-> Facebook no longer
 next week

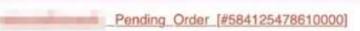
Current Issues

Phishing emails

Fox News Kurt Knutson, CyberGuy

https://www.foxnews.com/tech/dont-fall-for-these-7-fake-phishing-emails





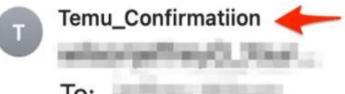
PLease Confirm Your Shipping Address!!



The contract of the contract o

1:28 PM

Details



This message is from a trusted sender.

If you cannot see the images below, Click Show images .



Your package is scheduled for delivery Please Confirm Receipt



temu surveys

Your opinion matters to us. Tell us how you feel!



To:

Reply-To: temu surveys



or Winter to PID Block ART PIMES 70/148. Suit Ealer City, 3/T 841/16.



Black Friday Rewards

Final notice coming for an Tupperware reward

To:

Reply-To: Black Friday Rewards

Email not displaying correctly? View it in your browser,



Distriction (Sec. 1987), September 208, 1987)

To assume the time and stating the prosecuted form



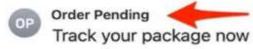
Shipping notification

Delivery Unsuccessful: Order 25885146-01

To: {to,

Reply-To: Shipping notification





To:



Your parcel is currently held at our distribution center due to insufficient postage. Once the postage fee is settled, we'll arrange for the package to be dispatched and ready for your retrieval.



To cover the shipping expenses, kindly proceed to the following page. It's important to complete this step promptly, as failing to make payment within 48 hours could result in the package being sent back to the sender.

SCHEDULE YOUR DELIVERY



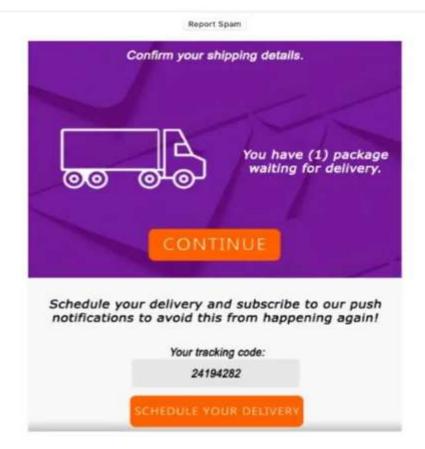


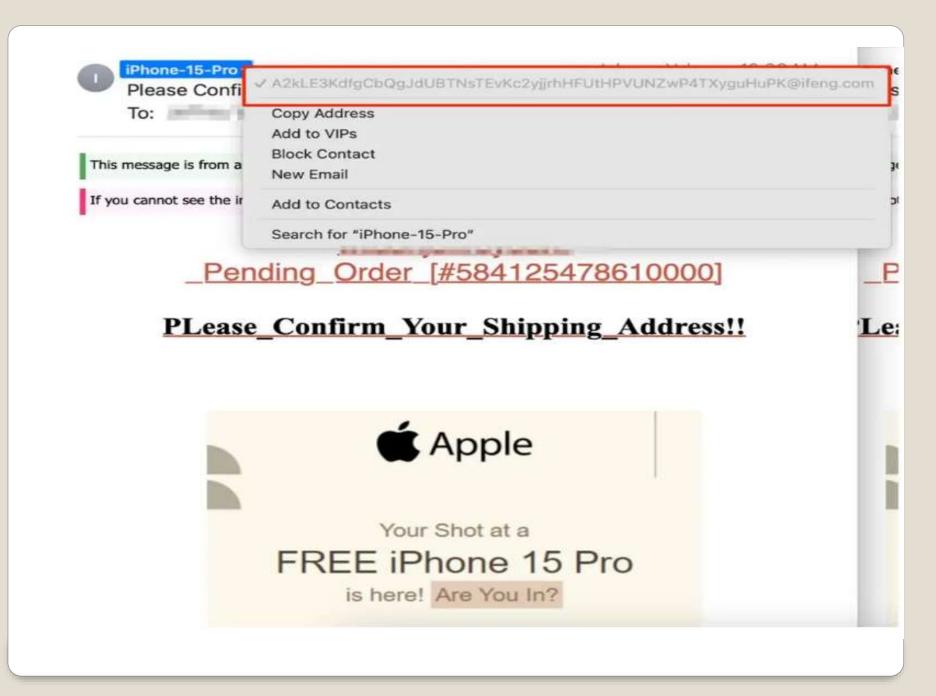
Uncompleted Dispatch

Guiding the Way: Unwrapping the Story Behind Delivery Instructi...

To: mattr_90068@yahoo.com,

Reply-To: Queries







• X

I fell into a scam and lost my whole savings, It was an investment scam I couldn't believe that I lost all my money just like that trauma hit me. I've lost all hope until there was a way for me to get back my money. Those that have been scammed through e-commerce platforms, stock exchanges or any other ways and lost a large amount of money send me a message and i will tell you how i got it back!

- Recovery Seminar
- https://vimeo.com/882272974?share=copy
- NOW, Your input, experiences, ...
- Helpful < > Harmful
- Awareness, Preparedness, Understanding

Computer Club, Help Center, SIGs, Presentations, classes Cyber Security SIG meetings, NEWSBLOG Internet

Questions, suggestions, comments?

SCCCCyber@gmail.com