# Sun City Computer Club

Cyber Security SIG

July 7, 2022

Questions, Comments, Suggestions welcomed at any time

Even Now

- Audio recording of this session as MP4 file
- Audio recording available at link shown above

**Audio Recording In Progress** 

SIG attendees are required to be members of the chartered club sponsoring that SIG.
Sun City Community Association By-law

Ever want to be a presenter??

Presenter???

- BROWSER Updates
- Chrome OS 103.0.5060.114
- Marriott Data Breach
- MI5 & FBI heads warn of growing threat China biggest long-term threat Bigger than that of every other major country combined

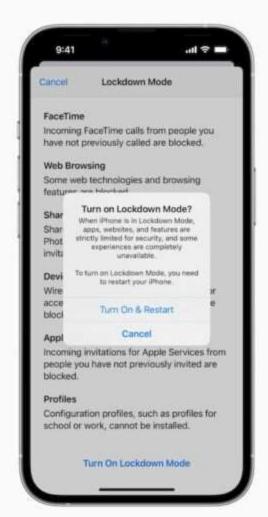
Taiwan horrific business disruptions the world has ever seen

- Apple new Lockdown Mode
   Messaging, WEB browsing, Devices, Profiles
- NIST announces first 4 quantum resistant algorithms

## **Breaking News**

- Chrome 103.0.5060.114
- Edge 103.0.1264.49
- Firefox 102.0.1
- Opera 89.0.4447.38
- Tor 11.0.14
- Brave 1.40.1.113
- Vivaldi 5.3.2679.68
- Safari 15.6 (17613.3.9.1.3)

### Browser versions as of this date

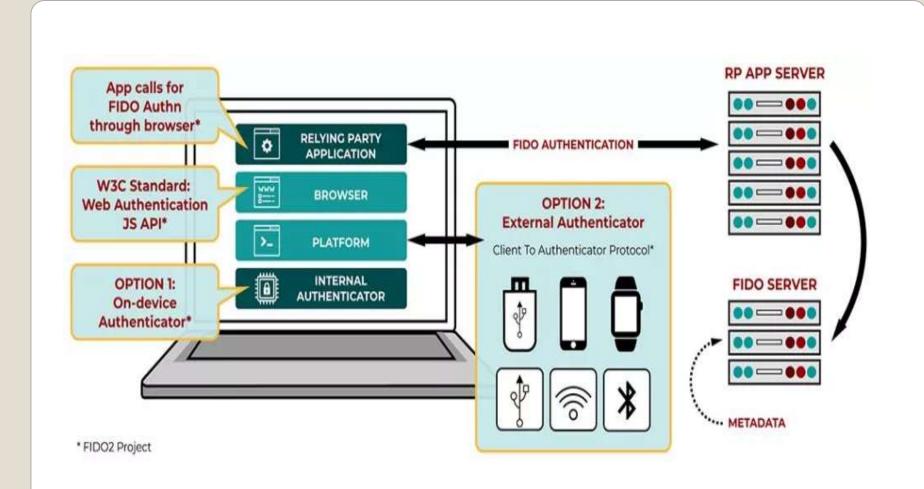






- Lock users into vendor's ecosystems
- Client side easy & controlled
- Server side
- How to synch passkeys separate vendors
- If users can synch passkeys Can attackers?

## Passkeys





- "Want your receipt?"
   Cash sales
   Cancel transaction, give food & change
   Pocket the rest
   Report suspected fraud to IRS
- Tracking devices via Bluetooth signatures Slight variations in signal Data is encrypted
- Firefox Total Cookie Protection Now on by default But is it working?

- CloudFlare stopped and mitigated large attack
- CloudFlare down 19-June-2022
- Thieves steal Rolls Royce
   Then this happens
- Mega unbreakable encryption Anything BUT Ok, we'll fix that/those
- Venmo & Zelle money transfer is money transfer
- Windows shortcut files making come back
- Milan based RCS Lab spyware
- Unsend iMessage issue
- Apple watch Movement Disorder API

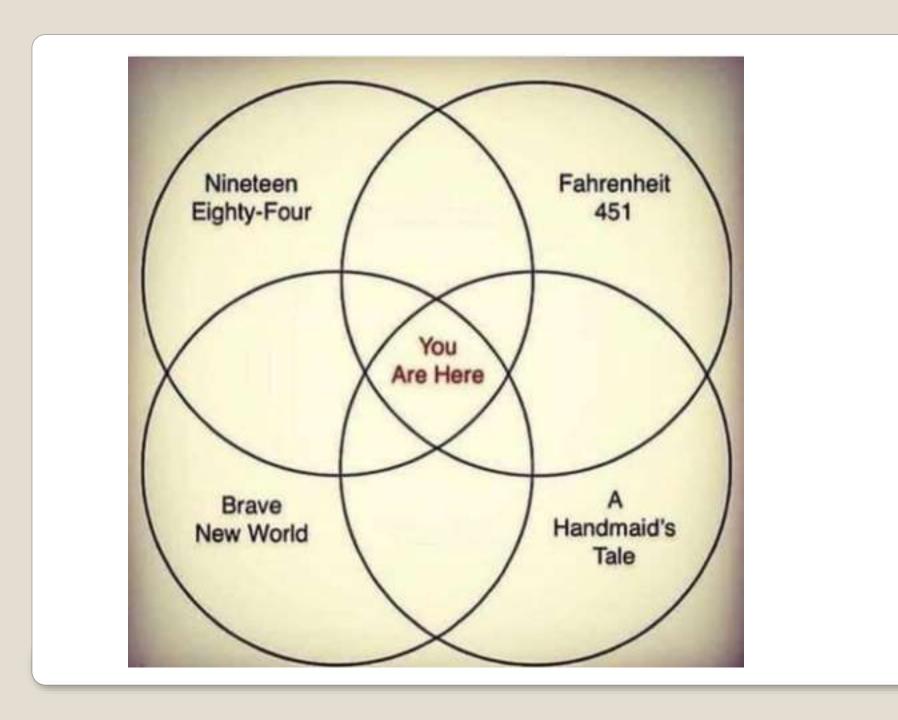
- Apple to use "Binned-Down" M2 M3
- Fake voice mail notifications
   Microsoft credentials

- Swimming Kickboard detection SWOLF score
- Running stride, length, ground contact time, vertical oscillation
- Against yourself
- Multisport workout
- Medications
   Add your own Reminders interaction
- Sleep metrics
- Heart Rate Zones
- AFib history

## Apple Watch watchOS 9

"Grocery" would like to paste from "Notes" Don't Allow Paste Allow Paste

iOS 16



Settings > Privacy & security
 App permissions

Let desktop apps access your microphone

Desktop apps that have previously accessed your microphone are listed here

)n (





Microsoft PowerPoint

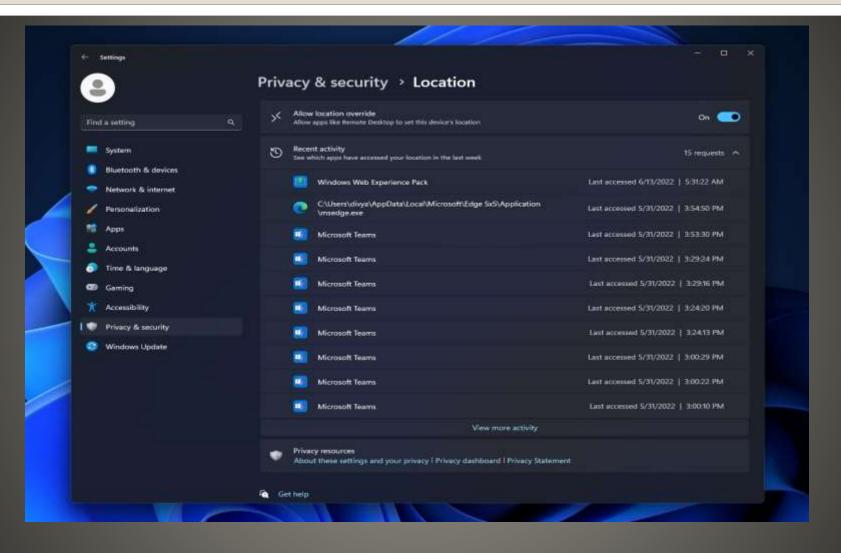
Last accessed 6/22/2022 | 3:38:25 PM



Zoom

Last accessed 6/22/2022 | 3:38:37 PM

Windows What is accessing Microphone Camera Location



## Location

#### **Extension Fingerprints**

C) Star 83

Chrome extensions can be detected by fetching their web accessible resources. These are files inside an extension that can be accessed by web pages. The detected extensions can be used to track you through browser fingerprinting. This scan only detects extensions from the Chrome Web Store. Read more

#### 0.006% of users share the same extensions

Hash: 9bb45cd8d19fb696d66b5157fdbb7f34

Detected
True

Generating an Extensions Fingerprint

Source: BleepingComputer

## **Browser Extensions fingerprint**

 Gmail, Outlook, iCloud email addresses "+" subscribe myemail@gmail+NYT

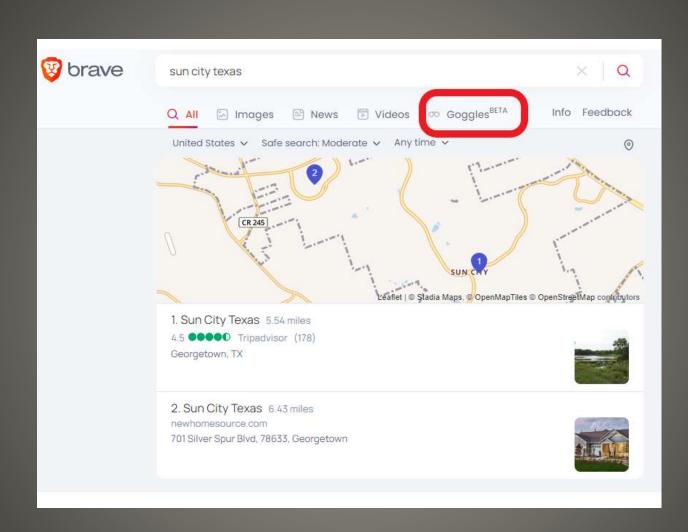
Mail tracking



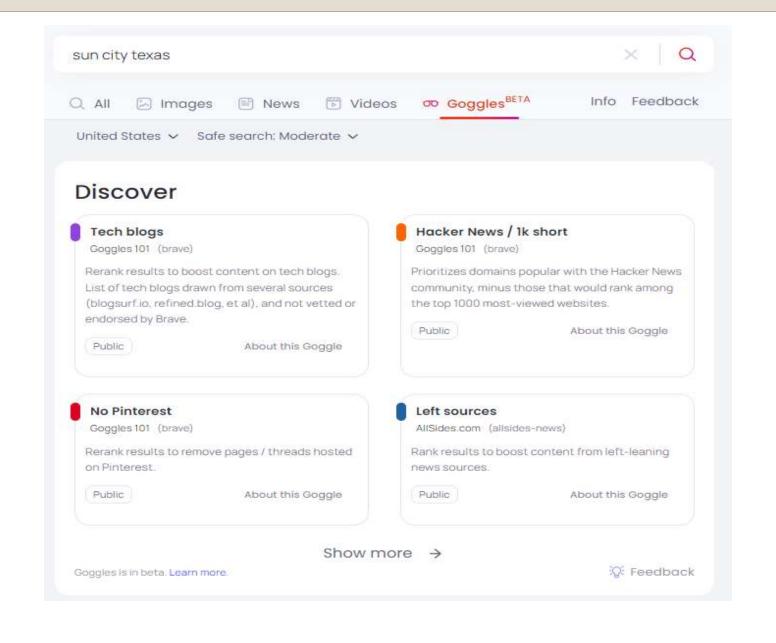
Goggles feature

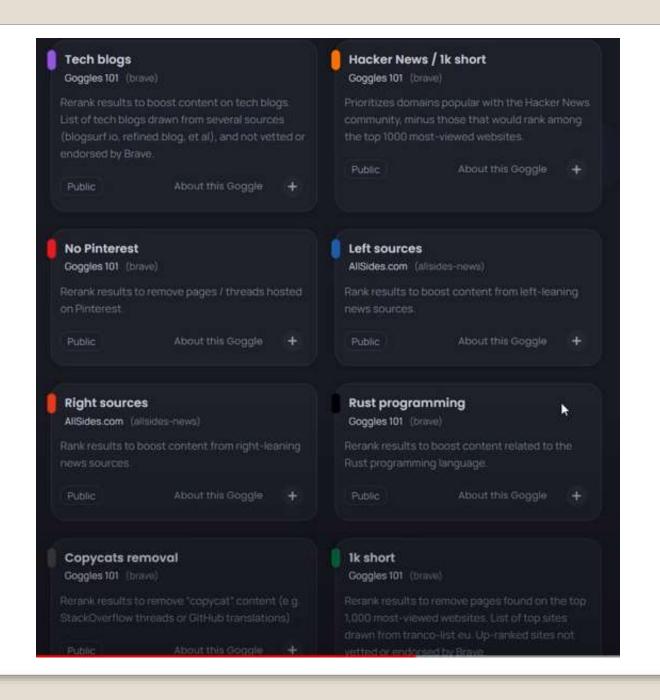
User defined set of rules applied to search results

**Brave Search** 



# **Brave Search Goggles**





#### O Strict

Stronger protection, but may cause some sites or content to break.

Firefox blocks the following:

- · Social media trackers
- Cross-site cookies in all windows (includes tracking cookies)
- · Tracking content in all windows
- Cryptominers
- Fingerprinters

#### ▲ Heads up!

This setting may cause some websites to not display content or work correctly. If a site seems broken, you may want to turn off tracking protection for that site to load all content. Learn how

## Firefox Query Parameter Stripping

- https://www.engadget.com/example.html?fbclid=aa7-V4yb6Yfit\_9\_Pd
- Facebook and others
- Changes with user's interaction
- Other sites use the same technique

```
Olytics: oly_enc_id=, oly_anon_id=
```

Drip: \_\_\_s=

Vero: vero\_id=

HubSpot: \_hsenc=Marketo: mkt\_tok=

Facebook: fbclid=, mc\_eid=

### But for how long?

privacy.query\_stripping.enabled.pbmode false

## Firefox Query Parameter Stripping

- NOT AN ENDORSEMENT
- Search Engine(s)
- Whitepages
- WhoCallsMe
- Searchbug
- NumberVille
- NumLookup
- SpyDialer
- EmobileTracker

Who/What has that phone number

### Also, it's a journey...

Real talk: truly removing passwords from the login equation could take years.

### Why?

Universal passwordless access requires FIDO2 support from devices, operating systems (OS), browsers, and authenticators, but also from each website individuals need to access.

LastPass ... |

**Passkeys** 

 Universal passwordless access requires FIDO2 support from devices, operating systems (OS), browsers, and authenticators, but also from each website individuals need to access.

## Passkeys

- Nationwide 311 number to report cyber incidents
- Google plans to delete sensitive location data from user's location history abortion clinics, fertility clinics, addiction treatment facilities, domestic violence shelters, etc
- On Line Privacy
   Need to be reachable as you
- Hacker claims 1 Billion Chinese resident records stolen For Sale 10 Bitcoin Crime/case details
- Raspberry Robin malware USB vector
   Discovered & blocked Microsoft Defender for endpoint

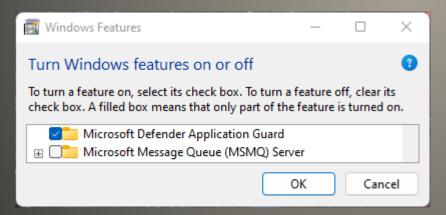
 Samsung devices loading bloatware without user's permission

Settings > Apps > Galaxy Store > Permissions
Don't allow Don't allow anyway

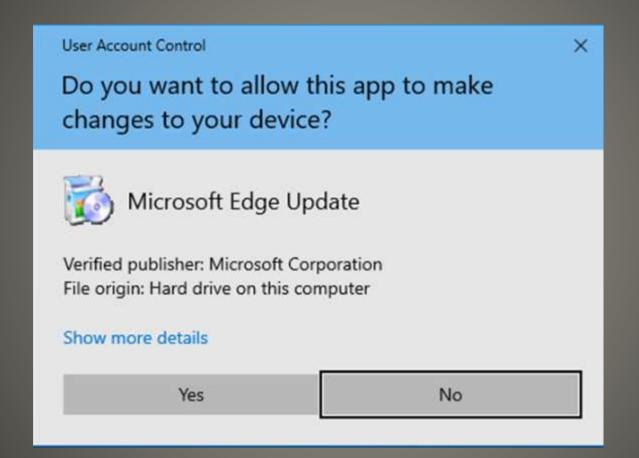
Settings > Apps > Galaxy Store
Remove permissions if app is unused
Set as default toggle Off Open supported links
Tap Mobile data toggle off Allow background data
usage

Galaxy Store App "Popular apps to get started"

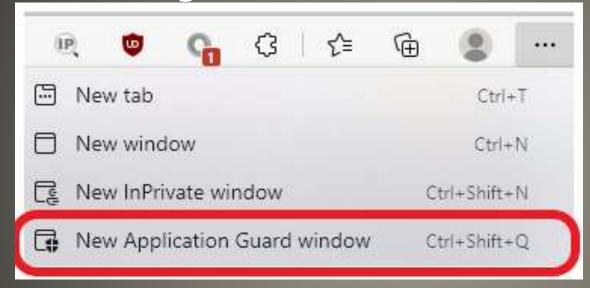
- Windows Pro & Enterprise NOT Home
- Mini VM
- Edge in isolated container
- Browse anonymously with primary system out of reach
- Windows Features



### User Account Control – PLEASE



- RESTART
- New Edge Window



Safer NOT Safe

Task	< ▲		Memory	CPU	Network	Process ID
•	C	Browser	40,300K	1.5	0	4260
•	*	GPU Process	30,372K	20.0	0	4796
•	٠	Spare Renderer	17,656K	0.0	0	4928
	⊞	Tab: New tab	125,728K	0.0	0	5692
		Dedicated Worker:				
•	*	Utility: Network Service	12,028K	0.0	0	4812
	*	Utility: Storage Service	6,980K	0.0	0	4848

Task Manager				-	
File Options View					
Processes Performance App history	Startup Users Details	Services			
Name	Status	43% CPU	63% Memory	0% Disk	0% Network
Apps (9)  > © Google Chrome (23)	1.5%	436.2 MB	0.1 MB/s	0.1 Mbps	
> Malwarebytes Tray Application	0%	2.7 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps	
<ul> <li>Microsoft Defender Application</li> <li>New tab - Profile 1 - Microso</li> </ul>	1.0%	12.4 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps	
> 🕵 Microsoft Edge (55)		4.3%	2,105.0 MB	0,1 MB/s	0.1 Mbps
>	0%	124.3 MB	0 MB/s	0 Mbps	

- https://www.av-test.org/en/news/26security-solutions-undergo-an-advancedthreat-protection-test-againstransomware/
- 26 Security Solutions
- A Test and results

## Ransomware threat detection

- Brave Browser
- Privacy, Security focus
- Tor integration, Ad blocking
- ERC-20 token Ethereum blockchain
- ADS "Senator, we sell Ads"
- Consumer, Publisher, Advertiser
- YOU are the product
- Ads can be helpful
- Ads can be harmful
- "Please turn off your ad blocker"

# **Basic Attention Token (BAT)**

- Maby a little Ads iff they are vetted?
   If I get paid? If I can tip an advertiser
   Brave, publisher, advertiser, you get paid
- Analytics

**Basic Attention Token (BAT)** 



A Brave Rewards











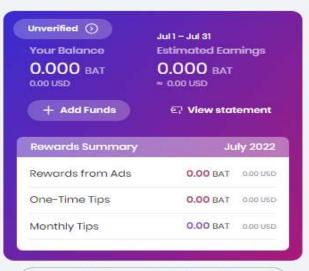
## Brave Rewards

Earn Tokens & Give Back

Earn tokens by viewing privacy-respecting ads and support your favorite sites and content creators automatically. Take a quick tour or learn more for details.

#### Start using Brave Rewards

By proceeding, you agree to the Terms of Service and Privacy Policy.







#### Link Rewards to Gemini!

Trade 50+ cryptos, including BAT, on Gemini. It's a secure platform to store your crypto. Plus, you can earn interest in US, HK, and SG.

#### Redeem BAT for Gift Cards





With TAP Network, you can redeem your BAT for popular name-brand gift cards.

\* Requires Uphold Verification.



## Brave Rewards

#### **Brave Private Ads**





Earn tokens by viewing Brave Private Ads. Ads presented are based on your interests, as inferred from your browsing behavior. No personal data or browsing history ever leaves your browser.

Current earnings this month (estimated)

0.000 BAT 0.00 USD

Next payment date

Aug 5

Ads received this month

30-day Ads History

#### Auto-Contribute





By turning on Auto-Contribute, you agree to the Terms of Service and Privacy Policy.

An automatic way to support publishers and content creators. Set a monthly payment and browse normally. The Brave Verified sites you visit will receive your contributions automatically, based on your attention as measured by Brave.



Reward creators for the content you love. Your monthly payment gets distributed across the sites you visit.

## Tips



See the one-time tips you've given to websites and creators. Learn more about tipping.

Total tips this month

0.000 BAT 0.00 USD

SITE

DATE

TOKENS

Have you tipped your favorite content creator today?

### **Monthly Tips**

Set up recurring monthly tips so you can continually support your favorite creators.

Total monthly tips this month

0.000 BAT 0.00 USD

Next monthly tips date

Aug 4

SITE

DATE

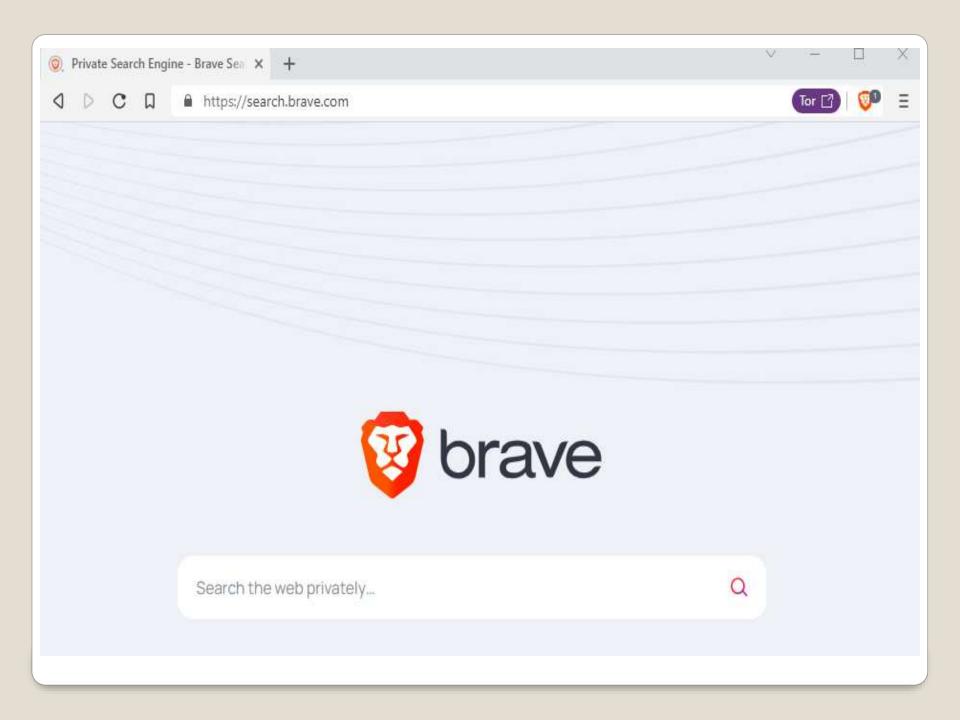
TOKENS

No monthly tips set up yet.



New tab Ctrl+T New window Ctrl+N Ctrl+Shift+N New Private window New private window with Tor Alt+Shift+N Brave Rewards History Bookmarks Downloads Ctrl+J Wallet Extensions Sync Show Sidebar Brave Ad Block Create a new profile Open guest window 100% Zoom Print... Ctrl+P Find... Ctrl+F More tools Cut Edit Copy Paste Settings Report a broken site About Brave Exit

#### Additional Filters Warning: Turning on too many filters will degrade performance ☐ Liste AR ☐ Bulgarian Adblock list □ EasyList China (中文) CJX's Annoyance List CJX's EasyList Lite (main focus on Chinese sites) CZE, SVK: EasyList Czech and Slovak ☐ EasyList Germany Eesti saitidele kohandatud filter ☐ Easylist-Cookie List - Filter Obtrusive Cookie Notices ☐ Fanboy Annoyances List ☐ Fanboy Social List Finnish Addition to Easylist AdGuard Français Greek AdBlock Filter Hufilter ABPindo ☐ Fanboy's India Filters ☐ IRN: AdBlock Iran Filter ☐ Icelandic ABP List ☐ EasyList Hebrew ☐ EasyList Italy ☐ ABP X Files □ Adguard Japanese filters (日本用フィルタ) ☐ YousList ☐ Fanbov's Korean Adblock Plus Lithuania ☐ EasyList Dutch ☐ Dandelion Sprout's Nordic Filters Oficjalne Polskie Filtry do AdBlocka, uBlocka Origin i AdGuarda Oficjalne Polskie Filtry Przeciwko Alertom o Adblocku Oficjalne Polskie Filtry Przeciwko Alertom o Adblocku - Uzupełnienie Romanian Ad (ROad) Block List Light RU AdList (Дополнительная региональная подписка) Adguard Russian Filter ☐ BitBlock List (Дополнительная подписка фильтров) EasyList Spanish Adguard Spanish/Portuguese Slovenian List ☐ Frellwit's Filter List ☐ EasyList Thailand Adguard Turkish Filter ABPVN List uBlock Annoyances List (used with Fanboy Annoyances List)

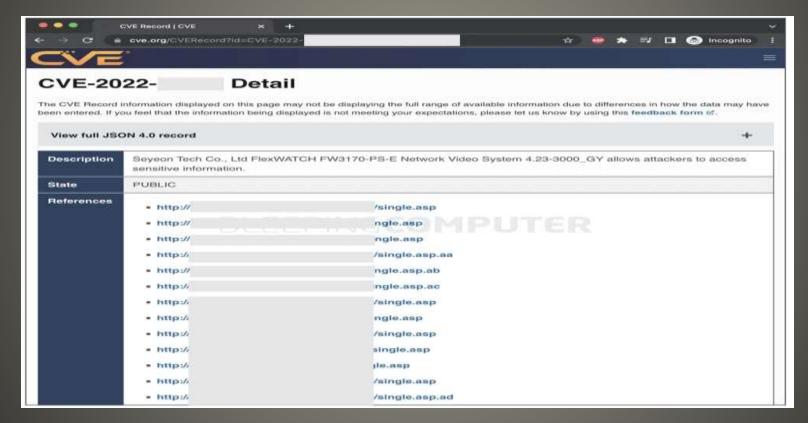




- Digital Services Act limit spread of illegal content, online disinformation and other societal risks
- Digital Markets Act
   Fairer business environment for gatekeepers
- Formal adoption July (DMA) September (DSA)

# EU Bills rein in Big Tech

- Security Advisory
- CVE



## **Current Issues**

- Helpful < > Harmful
- Awareness, Preparedness, Understanding

Computer Club, Help Center, SIGs, Presentations, FirstTime, classes Cyber Security SIG meetings, NEWSBLOG Internet

• Questions, suggestions, comments?

# SCCCCyber@gmail.com